

SEMITIC STUDY SERIES

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Nº. II.

THE ANNALS OF ASHURBANAPAL

(V RAWLINSON PL. I—X)

AUTOGRAPHED TEXT

BY

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WITH

A GLOSSARY IN ENGLISH AND GERMAN AND BRIEF NOTES

BY

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1903.



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INTRODUCTION.

Ashurbanapal, who ruled over Assyria from 668 to 626 B. C. was the fourth member of a dynasty established by Sargon in 721 B. C. Like his father Esarhaddon (681—668 B. C.) and his grandfather Sennacherib, (705—681 B. C.) a great part of his reign was occupied with military campaigns, undertaken chiefly to maintain the empire to which he succeeded, rather than to enlarge it. The nations around did not willingly submit to the Assyrian yoke imposed upon them nor were the Assyrian rulers statesmen, who could bring about an assimilation between conqueror and conquered. As the wars waged by the Assyrians were to a large extent plundering raids, simply on an infinitely larger scale than the *razzias* of the Bedouins, permanent results were achieved only by constantly repeated assaults and even then to a limited degree merely. The policy of Ashurbanapal, accordingly, differed in no noteworthy respect from that of his three predecessors. The three most important countries that engaged his attention were Egypt, Elam and Babylonia. Continuing the efforts of his father to obtain a controlling influence over the land of the

Nile, it seemed for a time as though he would succeed in adding this district to his domain, but the movement ended in complete failure. Elam to the east was a serious rival to Assyria, and the more so as the danger was always at hand of a combination between Elam and Babylonia against the mighty Assyria. After a long and severe struggle, involving a series of campaigns, Elam was reduced to a condition of defencelessness if not of actual submission. Before, however, this was accomplished, the dreaded combination between Elam and Babylonia had taken place, instigated by Shamashshumukin, Ashurbanapal's own brother, who had been placed in control of Babylonia by Ashurbanapal himself. Shamashshumukin, availing himself of the spirit of independence which continued active in the south, plotted to make himself king of Babylonia by espousing the cause of the Babylonians against Assyria. In this plan he was aided by Elam, and but for internal dissensions that broke out there, the combination of the latter with Babylonia might have succeeded in dealing a severe blow at Assyrian supremacy. The withdrawal of Elam, however, left Shamashshumukin in no condition to withstand the onslaught of his brother who, entering Babylon in triumph, inflicted severe punishment and tortures upon those who had aided Shamashshumukin, while the latter anticipated, through suicide, the fate that was in store for him. The campaigns against

Egypt, Elam and Babylonia are far from exhausting Ashurbanapal's warlike activity, and his inscriptions of which we have a larger number than that of any other Assyrian ruler, abound in names of places that he passed through in the course of his expeditions. Apart from their value as containing the annals of his reign, it is this rich geographical information that lends to Ashurbanapal's inscriptions a special interest. The king was also active in beautifying his capital with notable edifices. He decorated the walls in the palace chambers with admirable sculptures, illustrative chiefly of his campaigns, and, what is specially to his credit, he gathered in his palaces the literary productions of the south in copies specially made by his scribes from the archives in the temples of Babylonia. This royal library, unearthed at Nineveh by LAYARD and RASSAM in 1850—1854, is still the chief source for our knowledge of the remarkable literature that developed in the south and that was thus transferred to the north. When Ashurbanapal died, Assyria appeared to be at the height of her glory, but the constant wars, though on the one hand the source of her strength, proved to be her ruin. Unable to withstand the advance of barbarous hordes — indefinitely known as the Scythians — who advanced from the distant north and who were aided by combinations from the east and south, Assyria fell in 606 B. C. — only twenty years after Ashurbanapal's death.

Of the numerous inscriptions that have been found of this king in the course of excavations on the site of Nineveh and elsewhere, the most important is the splendidly preserved cylinder of 10 columns found by HORMUZD RASSAM in 1878. It was originally published in the 5th volume of the Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia (London 1880) Plates I—X and the autographed text of this edition is based on the official publication.

For an account of the inscriptions of Ashurbanapal with bibliographical references, see BEZOLD's *Kurzgefasster Ueberblick über die Babylonisch-Assyrische Literatur* (Leipzig 1886) pp. 108—121; for the royal library, BEZOLD's *Catalogue of the Cuneiform Tablets of the Kouyunjik Collection* (5 vols. London 1889—1899); for accounts of the king's reign (with discussions of his inscriptions) the chapters on the period in question in the *Babylonian-Assyrian Histories* of MEYER (*Geschichte des Alterthums*, Bd. I, 1884), HOMMEL (1885), TIELE (1886), MÜRDTER und DELITZSCH (2^d ed. 1891), WINCKLER (1892), MASPERO (*The Passing of the Empires*, 1900), and ROGERS (1900); also JENSENS's valuable commentary in SCHRAEDER's *Keilinschriftliche Bibliothek*, Vol. II, pp. 152—236 and the forthcoming volume of BUDGE and KING "The Annals of the Kings of Assyria". A collection of the inscriptions of Ashurbanapal so far as at the time known was published with a translation (now

antiquated) as early as 1871 by GEORGE SMITH (History of Assurbanipal, London 1871) and with additional texts in transliteration and translation by SAMUEL ALDEN SMITH, 'Die Keilschrifttexte Asurbanipals' (3 Vols. Leipzig 1887—1889). The translations in this latter work, however, are not at all reliable, and are superseded by those of JENSEN in German and by those in English by JOHN M. P. SMITH in Harper's Assyrian and Babylonian Literature (New York 1901) pp. 94—130.

The text of this edition has been autographed by the Rev. ROBERT J. LAU of New York City to whom thanks are due for his painstaking and skillful labors, while Mr. S. HERBERT LANGDON of Columbia University has prepared the glossary. The glossary is complete so far as the entry of the nouns, verbs and particles occurring in the text under the proper stems are concerned, but passages have only been sparingly referred to, where the word in question is of comparatively rare occurrence or for some other special reason. To have extended the glossary to a concordance of all the forms with reference to each passage would have meant a considerable increase of bulk with a corresponding increase of cost and without a corresponding increase in usefulness. It is the hope of the editors, provided the success of the series warrants it, to issue at some future date a series of concordances to the Assyrian and Babylonian historical texts. In order to

further save space, many of the explanations in the glossary have been given in English only. To the glossary there have been added by Mr. LANGDON brief explanatory notes — likewise in English only in order to save space — and a list of ideographs. Mr. LANGDON will publish more extended notes on this inscription of Ashurbanapal in the Journal of the American Oriental Society, Vol. 24 part 1. The numbers attached to the signs in the autographed text refer to the list of ideographs; the letters in the autographed text refer to the notes. The numbers in the glossary refer to the columns and lines of the inscription. Numbers in brackets with the letters *Del* represent references to paragraphs in DELITZSCH'S Grammar — the reference by paragraphs enabling the student to find the same readily in either the German or the English edition of the work.







































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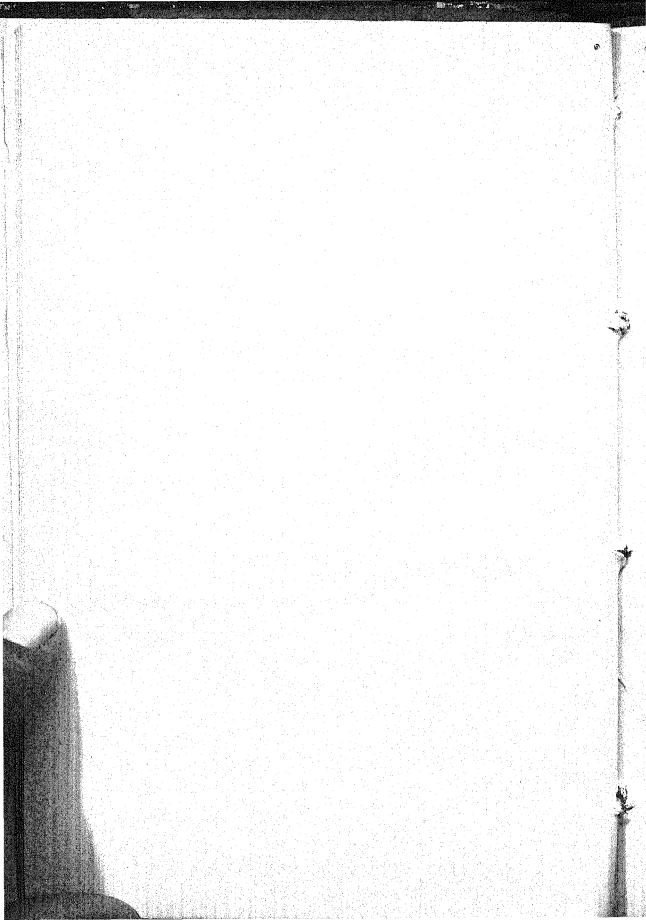
MORRIS JASTROW Jr.

ERRATA IN THE INTRODUCTION.

p. IX l. 11 S. Herbert read Stephen.

Errata in the autographed First.

- Col. I, 2 Insert  after 
- " 18 " "  " " 
- " 76 " "  " " 
- Col. II, 28 " " < " " 
- Col. III, 81 read   for  
- " 98 insert  after 
- V, 40 read  for 
- 95 read  for  before 
- 134 read  for 
- Col. V, 1 insert  after 
- 11 read  for 
- Col. VI, 19 read   for  
- 88 read  for 
- Col. VIII, 38 read  for 
- Col. IX, 38 read  for 
- Col. X, 28 read  for 
- 115 read  for 



GLOSSARY.

NOTE

(1) Transliteration as in

Delitzsch's Assyrisches Wörterbuch

N = n; N' = n; N'' = n (ع); N''' = y; N'''' = y. (غ).

(2) Translation of words in

English and German; translation of phrases generally in English only but also in German where essential to a correct understanding of the context.

(3) Abbreviations

Br = Brünnow classified List of Ideographs

Del = Delitzsch's Assyrian Grammar

Id = Ideograph

Imp = Imperative

Inf = Infinitive

nm pr = nomine propria

Part = Participle

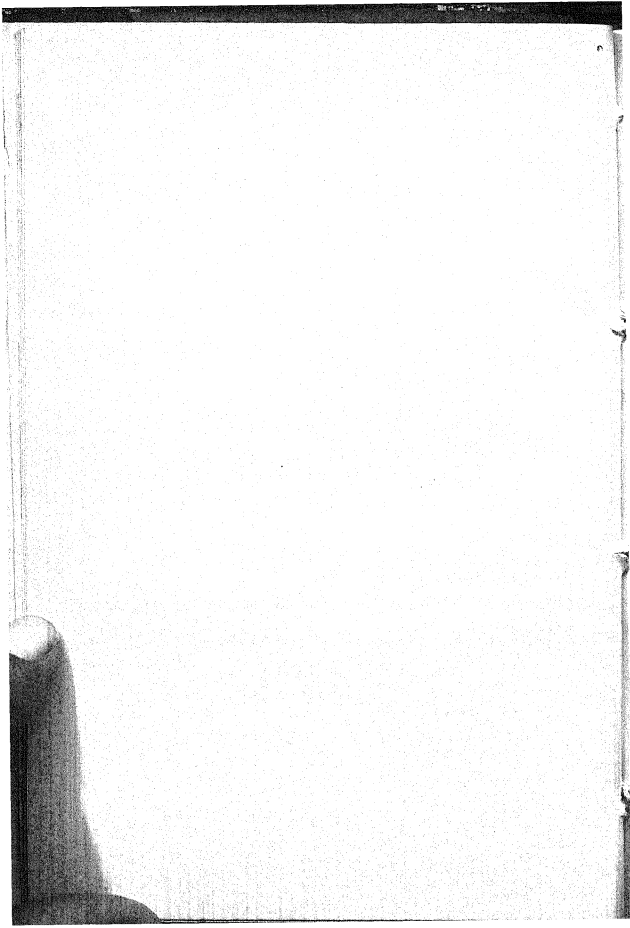
Perm = Permansive

Pl = Plural

Prs = Present

Prt = Preterite

Voc = Vocabulary.



אל 'alu to live in tents, *in einem Zelte wohnen*. Part. 'âlu.

amel 'âlu Tent-dweller 8¹²⁴. cf. 8¹¹².

אב abu Father Vater pl. abê. ab abi Grandfather,
Grossvater.

abu month of Ab, *Monat Ab*, fifth month, of Assyrian
year, called month of the Bow star 9³.

אב 1) be bright, *hell sein* ibbu shining, artistic *hell*.

2) be clean, *rein sein* II 1 cleanse *reinigen*.

אבך abiktu Overthrow, Defeat, *Niederlage*.

abullu Great gate, *grosses Tor*.

אב abnu Stone, *Stein* pl. abnê. Determinative before
names of jewels and stones.

אבר ebêru cross over, *überschreiten* Prt. êbir.

nîbirtu Crossing, Fartherside, *Überfahrt, Jenseits*.

nîbartu idem 5⁹⁶.

ebûru Produce, *Feldertrag* 1⁴⁸.

אבש abšênu [Del 65³⁵] Growth of plants, *Wachstum
der Pflanzen*; ab-šin-ni-šu 1⁴⁶.

אבח abâtu destroy, *vernichten* Prs. ibbat.

II 1 idem Prt. ubbit IV 1 escape, *entfliehen* Prt.
innabit.

Part. munnabtu. Fugitive, *Flüchtling* 9²⁶ 3¹⁰¹.

אגג agâgu be angry, *zürnen* Prt. êgug.

אגו agû Flood, *Fluth* aggu raging, *zürnend*.

agû Crown, crescent of the moon, *Krone* 1³.

אגו igšu evilly disposed, *böse* 5³¹ v. barânu.

אגרו egirrû Thought, *Sinnen* Pl. egirrû 10⁷¹ [Del 67⁵].

ugâru Field, *Feld* pl. ugârê.

agurru Brickwork, Outerwall, *Ziegelwerk*, *Umschliessung*.

igaru Outer wall, *Wandumschliessung*.

אדו edu one, *einer* la edu not one, *Keiner*.

ediš alone, *allein* ediš ipparšid 8⁴².

ediššu alone, *einzig* 7¹²⁴. 10¹².

אדו adi until, *bis* besides, *nebst* while, *während*.

adi mahri-ia into my presence, to me, *zu mir*.

אדלו edêlu lock, *schliessen* II 1 idem. Prt. údîl.

אדון adattu Settlement, *Wohnsitz* Pl. adnâti, People; *Volk* 8¹⁴, 9¹¹⁰ [Del 49b].

אדשו edêšu be new, *neu sein* II 1 uddiř renew *erneuern*
Precative lu-ud-diř 10¹¹¹.

eřřûtu Newness, *Zustand des Neuseins*, ana eřřûti
anew 1¹¹⁴ [Del 48].

א ו umma ûma that, (*ille*), this, the same, *jener*,
dieser, *derselbe* 4¹⁰.

umma as follows, *folgenderweise* 2⁹⁸, 9¹².

û and, but, nevertheless, also, *und*, *aber*, *trotzdem*, *auch*.

אול ellamu [Del 65³⁸] before, *vor* ellamu-a 4¹²⁷.

אור be light, *hell sein*, Ajâru, month Ijjar, second month
of Assyrian year. Monat Ijjar (connected with
Heb. אור).

זבז. ezêbu allow to remain, *lassen*. Prt. êzib III 1 save,
retten Inf. šuzûbu.

זזז izzu strong, *stark* Pl. izzûti 7⁵³.

זלז azlu an animal, ein *Tier*.

azliš like an animal, *wie ein Tier* [Del 80^bnote].

זאז aḥu Brother, *Bruder*. Pl. ahê Fem. ahātu, Sister.
Pl. ahâti 6⁸¹.

aḥu nakru a fellow enemy.

ahamiš mutually, *gegenseitig* 7³⁷, 8³⁷.

ahûtu Brotherliness, Friendship, *Brüderschaft* 3¹⁰⁸,
10⁴².

זאז aḥu Side, Coast, *Seite* ahi tâmtim, Sea-
coast, *Küste* 1⁶⁰, 9¹¹⁶.

ahennâ (= aḥu + annû) this side, *diesseits*. cf. 1¹²⁶ for
ourselves, *unter uns* [Del 78].

זאז aḥû strange, *fremd*, mamma aḥû, any
stranger *irgend, ein Fremder* 6⁶⁶.

זאז ahâzu seize, comprehend, *fassen*. Prt. êḥuz. III 1
Prt. ušâḥiz cause to seize, *fassen lassen* cf. 7¹²³
cause fire to seize.

1. iḥzu Knowledge, *Kenntniss* 1³².

2. iḥzu Covering, *Überzug* 2¹², 6²³.

זאז be behind, *hinten sein*.

aharrû West, *Westen*, mât aharrê Westland 3¹⁰³
[Del 65³⁷].

ahurrû common soldier, *Gemeiner Soldat* [lit. one
who follows] 4¹⁵.

ahardinnu a thorny shrub *Stachelwein* 8⁸⁵. Id. Geštin-

Gir(ra) = karânu + paṭru a vine with sharp pricks.

אֶתִּידוּ *êṭidu* Fem. *êṭittu* [Del 48]. Pl. *eṭdêti*
Prickly thorn, *Stechdorn* is *iṭdêti* 8⁵⁵.

אֶתֶּרֻ *eṭêru* save, *retten*. In n. p. Bel-êṭir » Bel saves
Bel rettet" 3⁶².

אֵ *â* (a-a) not, *nicht*. Particle of prohibition. ,

אֶכַּלְלִי *êkallu* Palace, *Palast*. Pl. *êkallâti* 5¹³⁰. Id.
E-gal = bitu rabu.

אֶכֻּרְרֻ *êkurru* Temple, *Tempel*. Id. E-kur » Mountain
house". Name of temple of Bêl in Nineveh.

אֶרֻ *âru âru* depart, go on an expedition, *weggehen*,
sich auf den Weg machen. Prt. *êr*. Pl. m. *êrû*
êrumma 1⁶⁰ perhaps for *êrubma* v. אֶרֶב.

אֶשִׁי *ašī, iāšī, iāti, āti*. Accusative of *anāku*, me,
mich [Del 55b].

אֶכַּל *akālu* eat, *essen*. Prt. *êkul* III 1 Prt. *ušâkil*
cause (dogs) to eat 4⁷⁵.

ukultu Food, *Frass* 4⁸¹.

אֶכֶּמֻ *ekêmu* rob, *rauben* cstr. inf. *ekim* 3¹¹⁵.

ekimmu disembodied spirit which wanders without
rest until its body is properly buried. *Schatten-*
geist 6⁷⁵.

ikkimu violent, evil, *grimmig* [Del 65²⁴] 4³⁸.

אֶכְנֻ *uknu* Lapis lazuli, *Lasurstein* aban *ukni* 6²⁸.

אֶלֻ *ilu* God. *Gott*. Pl. *ilâni*. Determ. before names
of Gods. Fem. *iltu* Pl. *ilâti* Goddess, *Göttin*.
ilu bani-ia my divine father.

ilātu Divinity, *Gottheit* ilussun their divinity, *ihre Gottheit* 10³¹.

אלה. alu Town, *Stadt*. Used also of small places v. mahāzu √חן. Pl. alāni. alu šarrūtišu his royal city, *sein königlicher Sitz*.

אלה. elū 1) be high, *hoch sein*. Prt. ēli.

2) ascend, *hinaufsteigen* I 2 Prt. etelli 8⁸² climb.

III l cause to go up. Prt. ušēli, 3¹¹⁰.

elū upper, what is above, *oben befindlich* Fem. elītu [Del 65³⁷] 1¹⁰.

eli upon, to, unto, against, over, in addition to, *auf, entgegen, über, ausser* eli ša ūmê pāni more than formerly 1¹¹⁵, cf. 2⁰.

eliš outwardly, *äusserlich* 3⁸⁰.

אלך. alāku go, come, *gehen*. Prt. illik. Prs. illak. Part. āliku. Pl. ālikūti.

ālikūt idia my helpers, *meine Helfer* 1⁸², 5⁷¹;

I 2 Prs. ittallak to go about, *einhergehen*. 8¹¹⁷.

allaku Messenger, *Gesandter* 1⁶².

malāku Way, March. *Gang* 3², 6⁷⁷.

אלל I 1) bind, *binden*. Prt. ilul, 2³, 9¹²³.

2) hang, *hängen* 2³, 7⁵⁰.

allu Chain, *Kette* 2¹⁰. is allu Basket, *Korb* 10⁹².

ullu Chain, *Kette* 8²⁸, 9¹⁰⁸.

tallultu [Del 67³²,] Harness 6²⁵.

II אלל be strong, *stark sein*. ellatu Strength, *Stärke*, Military forces 2²³.

III אלל (?) ul not, *nicht*. Used only in declarative sentences.

IV אֱלִל be bright, *hell sein* II 1 purify, *waschen*. Prt.
ullil 4⁹⁷.

ellu magnificent, *prächtig*.

V אֱלִל rejoice, *jubeln*. Inf. elilu 6¹⁰², 10⁹⁰.

Ululu month of Elul, *Monat Elul*, Sixth month 3³².

ullû distant, *entfernt*. Pl. ullûti 4⁹⁰, ultu ullâ,
long ago, *seit ferner Zeit* 10⁷.

ellamu 4¹²⁷ v. אֱלִל.

Elamû [Del 65³⁷] Elamite, *Elamit*.

אֱלִפּוּ alpu. Ox, *Ochs*. Pl. alpê, Horned cattle.

elippu Ship, *Schiff*. Pl. elippâti.

אֱלִץ be jubilant, *jubeln* II 1 make to rejoice Inf. ul-
luşu 6¹²⁰.

ultu from, out of, *von*, after, when, *nachdem*, *als*.

אֱמֵדוּ emêdu lay upon, *auflegen*. Prt. êmid, put under
the yoke, *unterwerfen* (with nîru understood)
e. g. 2⁸¹.

אֱמָה amātu Word, Affair, *Wort*. Pl. amâte. amât
šarrûti-ia my royal mandates, *meine König-
liche Befehle*.

אֱמֵל amêlu Man, *Mensch*. Determ. before names of
vocations, officials etc.

אֱמִם ummu Mother, *Mutter*.

animatu a linear measure. *Ein Längenmass*. Hebr.

אֵלָה Ell, *Elle*.

umâmu Beast, *Tier*.

אֱמָנָה ummânu [Del 65²⁶] 1) People, *Volk*. 2) Army,
Heer. Pl. ummânâte used as singular (passim).

ummānu Artisan, skilled workman, *Künstler* 1³².

אָמַן be decreased, stopped, *vermindert werden*. Prt. imešû 4⁰⁰.

אָמַק emukû Strength, *Kraft* amel emûki Soldiers, Soldaten 1⁶⁰, 8¹¹. Without amel 7⁰⁸.

nimêku Wisdom, *Weisheit* [Del 65³¹].

אָמַר amāru 1) see, *sehen*. Prt. êmur [Del 102]. Perm. amir, Pl. amru. Prs. immar. 2) behold, *ansetzen*. Prec. li-e-mur 10¹¹².

tamartu Spectacle, Show, *Schau, Besichtigung*.

אָמַר imêru [Del 32a and 65¹²]. Ass, *Esel*. Determ. before beasts of burden and domestic animals. Pl. emêrê.

immeru Sheep, *Schaf*. Sacrificial animal e. g. 3¹¹².

אָן ênuma whenever, *wann*.

ina in, by, *in, durch* ina eli to, *zu*.

ana against, up to, *gegen, bis*.

annû Fem. annîtu this, *dieser*, Pl. annûti, Fem. annâti [Del 57b].

אָב enbu Fruit, *Frucht*.

אָב enû bend, *beugen* IV 1. Prs. innini, turned aside, *umgeändert* inninnû 10⁰.

unûtu [Del 65⁵] Implement, *Gefäß*.

tênû resting place, *Ruheplatz*, Sleeping chamber, *Schlafgemach* 10⁵¹.

אָב be in ruins, *baufällig werden*. Prt. ênah. Prs. innah. anhûtu Ruin, *Verfall*. With šu, anhussu.

אָב annu Sin, Misdeed, and then Penalty for sin, *Missetat*, auch *Strafe* e. g. 8¹⁰.

II 𐎠𐎢 II 2 implore, pray, *flehen*. Prt. utnen. Part.
mutnennû [Del 65³⁷] Suppliant, *Supplikant* 7⁹⁵.
unninu Prayer, *Gebet*.

eninna now, at this time *jetzt*, 4¹², furthermore,
also, *auch* 5⁶⁷.

anuntu Opposition, Battle, *Widerstand, Kampf* e. g.
9⁸².

𐎠𐎢 appu Nose, Face, *Nase, Antlitz*, appu labânu
to cast oneself to the ground in prayer, *sich platt*
zu Boden werfen in Gebet 10³¹.

𐎠𐎢 tēnišêtum Men, Mankind, *Menschen, Menschheit*
[Del 65³²].

aššatu Wife, *Weib*.

𐎠𐎢 asātu Pl. asâti Reins, *Zügel*, mašak asâti, 1³⁴.
asu a wild animal, *wildes Tier* 8¹².

𐎠𐎢 esêru enclose, besiege, *einschliessen*. Prt. êsir.
mêsiru Covering, *Überzug* [65³¹].

𐎠𐎢 upnu Hand, Fist, *Hand, Faust*, upnâ 3¹⁷.

𐎠𐎢 apsu Ocean, *Tiefe*.

𐎠𐎢 ipru Food, necessities of life, *Lebensunterhalt*. Pl.
iprâti.

epru, epiru Pl. eprâti. Earth, Dust, *Staub*. Syn-
onym of precious metal, *als Synonym edler Me-*
talle 6⁹⁰.

𐎠𐎢 apšânu Yoke, *Joch* 2⁷⁷, 7⁸⁸ [Del 65³⁵].

𐎠𐎢 epêšu make, do, *tun, machen*. Prt. êpuš. Prs.
ippuš [Del 90^{note}] ippuš for appuš 3⁷ epus-
sunuti 1¹¹⁹ êpušuš 3⁷¹ [Del 39^{end}]. I 2 etê-

puš idem eteppuš 4⁷⁷. I 3 Prt. etenippuš
exercise, *ausüben* 10⁶⁷. III 1 Perm. šûpušu Fem.
sing šûpušat 6²⁸ be made, *gemacht*.

epištu Pl. epšêti cstr. ipšit Deed, Act, *Tat*.
ipšit limuttim. Evil deed, *böse Tat*; then
penalty for wickedness, *Strafe*, epšêtu [Del
69] another Pl. construed as sing 4⁵⁵. This
forms a double Pl. epšêtê Workmanship,
Bauart 10⁹⁷, Treatment, *Behandlung* 9⁷¹.

יץ işu Tree, Wood, *Baum, Holz*, Determ. before na-
mes of woods and wooden implements. iş nîru
Yoke, *Joch*.

אצץ uşşu Sword, *Schwert* 9⁸⁵.

אצץ işşuru Bird, *Vogel*. Pl. işşurê işşur šami-e
8⁸⁸, 8¹¹⁰. Determ. before and after names of birds.

Id. ח u.

אקל eklu Field, *Feld*. Pl. ekłâti fertile lands, *frucht-
bare Felder* 3⁷⁶.

êkir v. וקר.

ארו eru Wood, *Holz*, erisina for erišina 10⁶⁹.

ארב êribû swarm of grasshoppers, *Heuschrecken-
schwarm*.

ארב erêbu enter, *eintreten*. Prt. êrub. Prs. irrub.
êrumma 1⁶⁰ v. אר, III, 1. cause to enter, *ein-
treten lassen*. Prt. ušerib. Prs. ušêrab.

Inf. cstr. ereb, erib.

nîribu Pass, *Zugang* 7¹¹⁰, Door *Tür* 8¹⁴.

arba'u four, *vier* v. ארבע.

אֲרָד ardu Slave, *Knecht*. Pl. ardâni. ardu pâlihū
v. פֶּלֶח.

ardātu Service, Slavery, *Knechtschaft*, epêšu ar-
dāti to serve, *als Sklave dienen* a shave 4³¹.

אֲרָח protect *schützen*, arītu Shield, *Schild* šâbê is
arīti shield bearers 7².

erû Copper. *Kupfer*. erīš like copper 6⁹⁸.

arḥu Month, *Monat*, v. אֲרַח.

אֲרַח be swift, *schnell sein* II 1 cause to hasten, *eilends*
senden. Prt. urriḥ 4⁸.

urruḥiṣ swiftly, *eilends* 1⁷⁷. urḥê 8⁸¹.

urḥu Way, Street, *Weg*. Pl.

II אֲרַח be insolent, *frech sein*. miriḥtu Insolence,
Frechheit 4¹⁴.

III אֲרַח punish, *strafen*. Prt. êriḥ 4²².

אֲרַךְ arāku be long, become tall, *lang sein*. Prt. êrik
e. g. 1⁴⁷.

arku long, *lang*.

אֲרָן arnu Misdeed, *Missetat*.

אֲרֵן erinu Cedar, *Cedar*.

אֲרֶץ irṣitu Earth, *Erde*.

urṣu Ground, *Boden*, šam urṣu some kind of weed,
eine Art Unkraut 6⁷⁹.

I אֲרַר curse, *verfluchen*. Prt. êrur. 2 fem. sing. târur
2¹²⁴.

arratu Curse, *Fluch*. Pl. arrâti.

II אֲרַר burn, *brennen*. arīru burning, *brennend* 4⁵¹.

אֲרַשׁ erêšu implore, *bitten*.

אֶשְׂגוּ ašagu Thornbush, *Stachelgewächs* 3⁴⁰ Id. Ugir = šammu paṭru. »A plant with sharp points'', *Pflanze mit scharfer Spitze*.

אֶשְׂתוּ ištū Fire, *Feuer* ištū litbušat clothed in fire, *in Feuer gehüllt* 9⁸⁰.

אֶשְׂמָנוּ ušmānu Camp, *Lager* 8¹⁰³.

ešmarū, ešmarū ibbu, A bright jewel of some kind, *ein glänzender Edelstein* 6¹¹.

אֶשְׂפָּטוּ išippātu priestly function, *Priesterliche Funktion* 4⁸⁶ [Del 65²¹].

אֶשְׂקָטוּ iškātu Fetter, *Fessel* 2¹⁰⁹.

I אֶשְׂרוּ show mercy, *gnädig sein*. ašru Temple, *Heiligtum*, i. e. place where the gods show mercy Pl. ešrēti 10⁷⁸.

II אֶשְׂרוּ collect, *sammeln*, ašru Place, *Ort*. cstr. ašar as prep. where, in, *wo, in* e. g. 1¹¹³.

אֶשְׂרִי ešertu ten. *zehn*, cstr. ešerit.

ašaridu chief, *Vornehmster* = ašru + edu, having first rank' 4¹¹¹.

aššurītu fem. of aššurū, Assyrian, *Assyrisch* 1⁶⁵ [Del 65²⁷].

aššu for the sake of, *wegen* 3¹⁷, because, *da* 2¹¹², while, *als* 10⁵⁹.

אֶשְׂשֻׁ uššu Foundation, *Fundament*.

ištēn one, a certain one, *ein, einer* 3¹¹⁸.

ištenšu once, *einmal* 7⁵⁴.

ištēniš together, *gemeinsam*.

Ištar Pl. ištārâte Goddesses, *Göttinnen*.

ארחל etellûtu Majesty, *Herrlichkeit*, rubû etellûtu great in majesty.

ארחק etêķu advance, *anrücken* I 2 Prt. etêtiķ.

mêtiķu Advance. *Vorrücken* 1⁶⁸.

attu Used with pronominal suffixes to form emphatic pronouns, *mit Pronominalsuffixen gebraucht*, attûni as regards us, *was uns betrifft*, attûa as regards me, *was mich betrifft*.

itti with, against, *mit, gegen*.

ittu Side, Seite Pl. itâte [Del 69], itâtešu on all sides of it, *zu allen Seiten* 10¹⁰⁵.

ב.

באח II 1 Prt. uba'i seek, demand satisfaction for broken faith, *suchen, ahnden* uba'u ķatuššu they exacted penalty from him, 5³², cf. 1¹³³.

באב bâbu Gate, *Tor*. Pl. babâni.

באבל bēlu rule, possess, *beherrschen*. Prt. ibêl.

bēlu Lord, Master, *Herr*, pl. bēlē. Fem. bēltu pl. bēlēti.

bēlûtu Government, Act of ruling, *Herrschaft*.

bēlu Weapon, *Waffe* pl. bēlē.

באר bâru catch, *fangen*. Prt. ibâr.

בבה bubûtu Hunger, *Hunger*.

bûlu Catte, *vierfüssiges Getier*.

בור būru young wild ox, *junger Wildochs* e. g. 9⁶⁵.

בחל buhlalû Name of a class of priests who ministered at the temples of Susa. *Bezeichnung einer*

bestimmten zu Susa fungierenden Priesterklasse 6⁴⁶.
 בטל baṭālu cease, *aufhören* III 1 cause to cease. Prt.
 ušabtil.

baṭiltu cessation, *Wegfall* 2¹¹².

bītu House, *Haus*. Pl. bītāti.

bīt-nakkamāti 1¹³² v. נכם.

bit-ridūti Harem, *Harempalast* 1², 10⁵¹.

בכר bakru young of camels, *Kameeljunges* 9⁶³.

בל baltu Some kind of a garden plant, *eine Gartenpflanze*.

בלם balātu live, *leben*. Inf. cstr. balaṭ. II 1 uballiṭ
 cause to live, *leben lassen*.

balṭu living, *lebend*. Pl. m. balṭūti [Del 67⁰].

balṭūtu condition of being alive, *lebendiger Zustand*.

With suffix, balṭussu ūbilūni, they brought
 him alive, *sie brachten ihn lebendig*.

בלח [Del 117] III 1 tear away, cause to rebel, *wegreißen*,
zum Widerstand anfachen. Prt. ušbalkit IV 1
 Prt. ibbalkit with sîr to rise up against, *sich*
los reißen, e. g. 4¹ with eli idem e. g. 10¹⁰.

בנה banû build create, *bauen, erzeugen*. Prt. ibni. Pl.
 ibnû fem. ibnâ 5¹⁰¹. Part. bânû Father, *Erzeuger*.

binātu Creation, Offspring, *Erzeugniss*.

bintu Daughter, *Tochter*. Written bi-in-tu 2⁷⁰.
 Pl. bînāti.

בנה be happy, *heiter sein*. Perm. Pl. banû 10⁷¹.

בסר II 1 bring news, *Botschaft bringen*, Prt. ubassir.
 bussurtu good news, *Freudenbotschaft* 10⁶⁸ [Del 65²⁴].

ברא be hungry, *hungern*. būru Hunger.

nibrētu Starvation, *Hungersnot*.

barânû rebellious, *empörerisch* [Del 65³⁵] 5³¹ Syn.
of igšû.

I ברה discern, *durchschauen*. Prt. ib ri. III 1 cause to see,
reveal, *sehen lassen, offenbaren* Prt. ušab ri.

bîru, bêru Glance, *Blick*, in a bîri among, *zwischen*
9⁵⁸.

bîrtu Midst, *Mitte*: as prep. bîrit along, among,
zwischen.

II ברה chain, *fesseln*. bîritu = biri-itu Chain,
Fessel 1¹³¹ [Del 65³⁷].

כרם birmu bright garment, *buntes Kleid*.

בשה bašû have, be, *haben, sein*. Perm. Pl. bašû. III 1
ušabši instigate, bring about, *in Szene setzen*.

IV 1 ibbaši arise, become, *werden*.

bušû Possession, *Besitz*.

כל boil, *kochen*. Prt. ibšil.

bithallu Horseman, *Reiter*, amel ša bithallê cap-
tain of cavalry 6⁸⁸.

ג.

גבב gubbu. Pl. gubbâni. Cistern, Cisterne.

גב gabšu powerful, destructive, *gewaltig*.

גד gadu beside, with, *nebst*.

גיר oppose, *befeinden*, Prt. igîr 4⁵⁰.

גמל gammalu Camel, *Kameel*. Pl. gam malê [Del 65²⁴].

גמר gamâru complete, *vollbringen*. Prt. igmur.

gitmuru [Del 65⁴⁰], šarrat gitmuri. Queen of

totality, epithet of Ištar; Ištar als »Königin der Gesamtheit».

gimru Totality, All, *Gesamtheit*, ana pat gim-riša in its whole extent, *in seinem ganzen Umfang* 6¹⁰⁰, gimir iṣê, all kinds of trees 10¹⁰⁴.

גנה ginû regular, customary, *regelmässig*.

gipâru Field, cane-brake, *Feld*, Gefild.

גִּץ gissu some kind of plant, *eine Pflanze*.

גרה gârû Enemy, *Feind*. Pl. gârê.

girâ Territory (?) *Gegend* (?) 7¹⁰⁸.

גיר girru, March, Expedition, *Weg*, *Feldzug*. Pl. gir-rêti.

גשר gašru strong, *stark*.

gušûru Beam, *Balken*. Pl. iṣu gušûrê 10⁹⁸.

גש gašišu Stake, Pole, *Stange*.

ב.

da'ātu Bribe, Bribery, *Bestechung* e. g. 3¹³⁷.

דבב dabābu 1) speak, *reden*. Prs. idabub. Prt. idbub.

2) plan, *planen*.

dabābu Intrigue, *Plan*.

dababtu. Idem.

דגל dagālu look upon, *anschauen*. Prs. idaggal with pānu, face, pānu dagālu to look up into the face of another, to be submissive to, *sich unterstellen*. Part. dāgil, dāgil pāni-ia my subjects, *meine Untertanen*. III 1 ušadgil, with pānu to subject one to the rule of another, *untertan machen*.

דִּיךְ *dāku* kill, *töden*.

dīktu Destruction, Slaughter, *Vernichtung*.

דָּרָר *dārū* everlasting, *ewig*. Fem. Pl. *dārāti*, used as a noun. Eternity, *Ewigkeit*, *parak dārāti* an everlasting sanctuary, *Ein ewiges Heiligtum* 6¹²⁴.

dāru city wall, *Stadtmauer*.

דָּהֵד *dahdu* abundant, *strotzend*.

דִּין *dānu* judge, *richten*. Prt. *idīn*. Precative *lidīn* 10¹²⁰.

dīnu Judgment, Justice, *Gericht*, *dīn dānu* to obtain judgment for one, *jemandes Sache führen*.

דִּכָּ *dikū* summon, *aufbieten*. Prt. *idki*.

דָּכָה *dakū* throw down violently, overthrow, *niederwerfen*. Prt. *idki*, *anḥussu adki*, I tore down its ruins, *ich riss seine Ruinen herunter* 10⁷⁴.

דָּל *daltu* Doorpost, *Türflügel*. Pl. *is dalāti*.

דָּלָב *dalābu* be oppressed, *in Not sein*. II 1 oppress. Part. *mudallibu* 2¹⁰⁴.

דָּלָל *dalālu* be obedient, *gehorsam sein*. Prs. *idallal*.

I 2 Part. *muttallu* Obedience, *Gehorsam*, *ina epēš pī muttalli*, to act obediently, *in Gehorsam handeln* 1¹³.

דָּם *dāmu* Blood, *Blut*. Pl. *dāmê*, in sense of blood of many persons.

דָּמָם *dimmu* Pillar, Obelisk, *Säule*.

דָּמָק *damāku* be pure, favorable, *hell sein*, *gnädig sein*. II 1 make favorable, *günstig machen*. Perm. *dum-muk* 10⁷⁰.

dunḡu Favor, friendly aid, *Gunst* [Del 49].

damiktu Kindness, Mercy, *Gnade* šimat damiktim, favorable destiny, *günstiges Schicksal* 3⁸⁸.

דַּנַּן II 1 udannin, strengthen, *stärken*; in proper name, Šamaš-udannin-an-ni i. e. Šamaš has strengthened me, *Šamaš hat mich gestärkt* 10¹²².

danānu Might, Strength, *Macht*.

dannu strong, *stark*: Pl. m. dannûti, fortified (of a city) *befestigt* 2¹³⁰.

dannûtu Stronghold, Strength, *Festung*, al dannûti a fortified city.

dupšikku supposed to be the hood of a slave, made of cane-brake, *Frohnkappe*.

dupšarrûtu art of writing, *Schreibkunst* 1³².

דַּשָּׂא dašātu Enmity, *Feindseligkeit*. Pl. dašāti 2⁶⁹.

ל.

וּבַל abālu carry, bring, place, *tragen, bringen*. Prt. ūbil Prs. ubbal, with ūmu, (time, *zeit*) to pass the time away, *die Zeit verbringen* 10⁹³. III 1 cause one to bring, *bringen lassen*. ušēbila 10⁵⁰. Inf. šēbulu 7²³.

I 2 Prt. ittubil. [Del 113] Part. muttabbil, manage, *führen* Fem. Prt. unātu muttabbiliti êkallātišu the household implements of his palaces, *die Geräthe seiner Paläste* 6¹⁹.

biltu [Del 39] Tribute, *Tribut*, also measure of weight.

אדא adû. Agreement, Oath, *Vertrag, Eid*; a-di-e šum ilâni ušaskiršunuti 1²². I caused them to take oaths in the name of the Gods, *ich liess sie Eide leisten im Namen der Götter*.

אלד alâdu bear, produce, *gebären*. Part. âlidu Procreator, Father, *Erzeuger, Vater*, IV 1 i'âlid be born, *geboren werden* 1²⁷.

tâlittu [Del 65³²] Birth, *Geburt*.

וסם simtu [Del 39] Adornment, Insignia, *Schmuck*, cstr. simat. Pl. simâti.

simânu. Attire, proper equipment, *Anzug*.

אש III 1 glorify, *Prt. ušâpâ, verherrlichen*.

אשû go forth, *ausgehen*. *Prt. ûši, multahtu ul û-ši*, no rebel got away, *kein Abtrünniger entging* 4⁶³. III 1 *Prt. ušêša*, cause to be brought forth, *herausführen*.

šîtu [Del 39] going forth, product, *das Hervorspriessen*, šît libbišu his own child, *sein eignes Kind* 2⁵⁶, šît Samši Sunrise, *Sonnenaufgang*, ina abulli šît Šamši at the east gate, *am Ostthor* 9¹⁰⁰.

mûšû Exit, way of escape, *Ausgangsort*.

אקארû be dear, *teuer sein*. *Prt. êkir*. III 1 make a commodity high priced, scarce, *kostbar machen*. *Prt. ušâkir* 9³⁴.

akru Fem. akartu costly, *wertvoll*.

ארû bring, lead, *bringen*. *Prt. ûrâ*.

ארû Month, *Monat* estr. arah.

ארקû later, second, *später*, arkîtu Fem; Pl. Fem.

arkâtu Future, *Zukunft*, ana arkât ûmê in future days 10¹⁰.

arki Prep. behind, after, *hinter*, arki ahamiš after each other, in succession, *hinter einander*. 10¹⁸.

arkânu thereafter, *nachmals* [Del 80 c].

ורק arkîtu Grass, *Gras*. Id. Šim; combined with A, water (mâ) to form ideograph for water carrier. cf. 9⁵⁰ i.e. Šim with infixed A = (with determ. amêlu) »man who waters plants", *Wasser-träger*.

ושב ašābu sit, dwell, *sitzen, wohnen*. Prt. ûšib. Prs. uššab. Perm. ašib, at-tu-ni a-ša-ba-ni mi-i-nu 1¹²² as to us, how can we dwell? *Was uns anbetrifft, wie können wir wohnen*. III 1 ušēšib cause to sit, locate soldiers in a place, *Truppen niederlassen* 1⁸⁹.

šubtu [Del 39] Dwelling place, *Wohnsitz*, šubat ilâni rabûti abodes of the great gods, *Wohnsitze der grossen Götter* 3¹¹⁵.

mûšabu [Del 65³¹] Dwelling, *Wohnung*, mûšab bēlûti-šu his royal dwelling place, *sein königlicher Wohnsitz*.

mûšabû Adj. formed from mûšab [Del 65³⁷], mu-ša-bu-u, bēlûti one who dwells in imperial power *Herrschersitz*, 9⁸⁶.

ושן šuttu [Del 39] Dream, *Traum*. Pl. šunâti and šunâtu.

ושר sink down, *niedersinken*, III 1 Prt. ušēšir cast

onesself down, *sich niederwerfen* [cf. III 1 of *uš-ba-i* to plunge forward] 4²⁹.

וּרַר surpass, *überschüssig sein*. II 1 increase, *steigern*.

Prt. uttir Pres uttar, with *eli šap* an greater than before, *über das frühere Mass hinausgehen*.

III 1 idem *ušâtir*, with *êli ša mahri e. g.* 2⁰, or with *êli ša e. g.* 2¹⁰ = more than, *mehr als*.

י.

זָבִיבּוּ *zîbu* *issur zîbu*, Bird of prey, *Raubvogel*. Pl. *zi-i-bî issur* 4⁷⁵.

זָבִיבּוּ II 1 adorn, *schmücken*. Prt. *uza'in*.

זָבִיבּוּ Pl. *zîbê*, Offering, *Opfer*.

זָבִיבּוּ carry, *tragen*. Prs. *izabbil* 10⁸⁸. Part. *zâbilu* 10⁰⁴. III 1 with *kudurru* to put one in bondage, *Jemandem Frohndienst auflegen*. Prt. *ušazbil* 10⁰³.

זָבִיבּוּ divide, *teilen*. Prt. *izûz*; *mâta ahennâ nizûz* let us divide the land among us, *Lasst uns das Land unter uns verteilen* 1¹²⁶. II 1 scatter, in *Menge verteilen*. Prt. *uza'iz* 7⁸, 9⁴⁷.

זָבִיבּוּ *zahâlû* a metallic plating, *ein metallener Überzug*, *pitik zahâlê ibbi* 2⁴¹, resplendent plating of fine workmanship.

zahâlû adj. shining, *glänzend*.

I זָבִיבּוּ *zakâru* name, call, *nennen*, *rufen*. Prt. *izkur*.

zikru Speech, *Rede*, *zikir šaptê-ia* speech of my lips, mention, *Kundmachung* 2⁰⁶.

II זכר zikru manly, brave, *männlich*: as noun, man, mann, zikru u zinniš male and female, *männlich und weiblich* 2⁴⁰. Fem. zikirtu [Del 65⁴] Wife, *Weib*. Pl. zikrêti.

זמח zamû II 1 Prt. uzamma, deprive one of something, *berauben* (double accusative). 6¹⁰¹.

זנר zinû rage, *zürnen*.

zinû enraged, *erzürnt*. 4⁸⁸.

I זנן zanânu care for, *fördern*. Inf. cstr. zanin,

II זנן zanânu rain, *regnen*. Prs. izannun.

zunnu Rain, *Regen*. Id. Mu-An i. e. water of heaven, *Wasser des Himmels*.

זנ zinništu Woman, *Weib*. Determ. before names of women and female class names. šal zikrêti Wives 4⁶⁴, zinnišat êkalli, Queen, *Königin* 5⁶, Written also zinniš male and female zikru u zinniš 2⁴⁰.

zinniš v. zinnistu.

זקן ziknu Beard, *Bart*.

זקא zakâpu plant, *pflanzen*. Prt. izkup.

זקק zakîku Stormwind, *Wind*.

זקר zakâru tower up, *ragen*. II 1 uzakkiru šal-hûšu, he made its walls high, *er machte seine Mauer hoch* 4¹³⁰.

zikkurratn, *Tempelturm*. pyramidal shaped tower of Babylonian and Elamitic temples 6²¹.

זקא zaktu sharp, *scharf* 9⁸³.

ז.ו.ר produce, *zeugen*.

zêru line of descent, family, seed, *Samen, Geschlecht*, 10¹¹².

זרה zarātu Tent, *Zelt*. Panoply with an inscription 10¹⁰⁸.

ן.

הבא habû Vessel, *Gefäss*. Pl. habê 9⁵⁰.

הבא habātu plunder, *plündern*. Prt. ihbut.

I 2 ihtabbata idem. 8⁵¹.

I 3 used as I 2 with hubtu.

Prs. ihtanabbatu hubut mat Elamti they plunder Elam, *sie plündern Elam* 5²⁸.

hubtu Plunder, *Beute*, cstr. hubut [Del 65⁵] used by metonymy for captives, *Gefangene* 1¹¹⁶.

hêgallu Fullness, Overflow, *Übersfluss*.

הדא hadû be glad, rejoice, *fröhlich sein*.

hidûtu Joy, *Freude*, Pl. hidâti 10⁵³.

hadiš [Del 80 b] joyfully, *freudig*.

הח mahâzu [Del 65³¹] City, *Stadt*; used of large places. Pl. mahâzê (i). Cf. אלה.

התא hêtû hittu cornice of a door, Lintel, *Sims* 10¹⁰².

hazânu amêl hazânu, State official of some kind, *Vorsteher*. Pl. hazânâti 2¹⁰⁸, 6⁹⁴.

חטא haṭû sin, *sündigen*. Prt. iḥṭi. With ina adî to sin against by breaking oaths e. g. 1¹¹⁸.

hiṭitu. Pl. hitâti Sin, *Sünde*.

multaḥṭu III 2 Part. Rebel, *Abtrünniger* 4⁶³.

חטא haṭṭu Sceptre, *Stab*, Insignia of authority.

חטא haṭu see, learn, *sehen, lernen*. Prt. iḥiṭ.

חיר *hîrtu* estr. *hîrat*, Spouse, *Gemahlin*.

חלן *hilānu* entrance hall of a palace, *Vorhalle* bit
hilānu 10¹⁰².

חלף *halāpu* I² cover, *anlegen*. Prt. *uħallip*.
to conceal oneself, *sich verbergen* 8⁸³.

tahlupū, *tahlubu* [Del 65^{32e}] Top, *Ueberkleidung*
10⁹⁶.

חלץ *halṣu*: Citadel, *Veste*. Pl. *halṣê*.

חלק *halāku* be destroyed, *vertilgt werden*. II 1 Prt. *uħal-*
lik, destroy utterly, *vertilgen*.

חמט *hanṭu* swift, *eilend* [Del 49a].

hamat Help, *Unterstützung* 1⁷⁵.

חמש *hanṣu* fifth, *fünfter* [Del 49a].

חנב *hanābu* be luxuriant, *üppig*. III 1 Prs. *uṣaḥnab*,
cause to be fruitful, luxuriant, *üppig machen* 1⁴⁰.

חסס *hasāsu*. Prt. *ihsus* to think, ponder, *denken*.
Part. *hâsisu* e. g. 8⁶⁶.

חפה *hipû* break, destroy, *zerbrechen*. Prt. *iḥpi*.

חרב *harābu* be desolate, *verwüstet sein*. III 1 make
desolate, *verwüsten*. Prt. *uṣaḥrib*.

חרמט III I destroy utterly, *vertilgen*. Prt. *uṣḥarmiṭ*.
3⁶⁹.

harrānu Way, *Weg*, used often with III 2 of *שר*
in sense of making a direct and quick march
e. g. 2²⁸.

חריץ *hurāṣu* Gold, *Gold*.

harru. Pl. *harrê*, Ring, *Ring* 3⁹².

חרש *hurṣu* Hill, Mountain, *Berg*. Pl. *hurṣāni*.

חשח *hašāhu* to long for, *verlangen*. Prt. *iḥšuh*.

ḥušāhu Hunger, *Hunger*.

חתח *tahtû* [Del 65^{32a}] acc. *tahtê* for *tahtâ*, Overthrow, *Niederlage* 1⁸³.

חתן *hatanu* Son-in-law, *Schwiegersohn*.

חתך *hutnû* Knife, *Messer*.

ד.

דאם *têmu* Will, Understanding, *Wille*, *Verstand*
tênšu 8⁶ [Del 49a].

דבא *ṭabtu* Salt, *Salz*.

דבח *ṭabāhu* slay in battle, *schlachten* II 1. e. g. 3⁵⁶.

דיב *ṭabu* be good, *gut*, *fromm sein*.

ṭibu Goodness, *Wohltat*, *ṭib libbi*, Repentance,
Reue.

ṭabu good, *gut*.

ṭabiš with good will, kindly, *freundlich*.

ṭabtu. Pl. *ṭabbāti* Friendliness, words of good will,
Freundlichkeit 3⁸⁰.

ṭabtu Kindness, *Wohltat*.

ה.

ידה *idu* Hand, side of the body, *Hand*, *Seite*. Pl. *idâ*
(originally dual). [Del 67⁴] 9⁸⁸ and *idâti*.

ידע *know*, *wissen*. Prt. *îdi*. Perm. *idi* 2¹²³.

יום *ûmu* Day, *Tag*. Pl. *ûmê*, *ina ûme šuma at*

that time, Time, working hours, *zu der Zeit, Zeit, Dienstzeit.*

ימין *imnu* right side, *rechte Seite, Rechts.*

ינק suck, *saugen.* Prt. êniḵ. III 1 *mušêniḵâti* Part. Fem. Pl. Mothers that give suck 9⁶⁰.

ירא *mîrânu* [Del 65³⁵] (perhaps best referred to this stem). Fear, *Furcht, Ummanaldas mi-ra-nu-uš-šû in-na-bit. Ummanaldas fled in fear U. floh aus Furcht* 5¹¹².

ירב increase, *mehren.* Prt. êrib, îrib grow up, *aufwachsen.*

ישה have, be, *haben, sein.* Prt. îši. Prs. îši, išši.

ישר grow upright, thrive, *gerade, recht sein.* Prt. îšîr. III 2 to make a direct march, *geraden Weges ziehen lassen.* Prt. ušteššîr. Perm. šutêšûr, brought about successfully, *gelingen lassen* 1⁵⁰.

išaru Fem. išartu and iširtu, straight, *gerade* 6¹²⁰.

mêšaru Justice, *Gerechtigkeit* 3⁶⁰.

ב.

כבס *kabâsu* 1) tread, *treten.* Prt. ikbus. Prs. ikab-bas. 2) subdue, *unterwerfen.*

kibsu Tread, *Tritt*, estr. kibis 6¹⁰¹.

כבר *kibratu* Region, *Gebiet.* Pl. kibrâti 10⁵⁹.

כבר *kabittu* Mood, Disposition, *Gemût.*

kahtu heavy, mighty, *schwer, mächtig.* Fem. ka-bittu 2⁴⁴.

kīgallu v. under כִּי large place, *grosse Fläche*.

kidmuru better Gitmuri v. sub גִּטְמִר.

כִּדְרִי kadirtu mighty, *mächtig*.

kudurru syn. of dūpšikku (q. v.) hood of slave,
Frohnkappe.

כֹּל hold, *halten* II 1 Part. mukīl amel mukīl Su-
Pap¹, Name of some kind of officer = holder of
the mašak Pa. (perhaps = ašāti cf. מִשְׁכָּה) Chariot
driver, *Wagenlenker* 6⁸⁷, cf. 1³⁴.

כֹּחַ kūmu, Place, *Stelle*. Prep. kûm in place of, 8⁴⁶.

כֹּן kânu II 1 establish, fix, *festigen*. Prt. ukîn.

kînu. kēnu, faithful, *treu*. Fem. kittu. 3⁸⁴.

kajan with certainty, steady, *beständig*.

kittu = kîntu [Del 49h], Truth, Righteousness,
Wahrheit 3⁸⁹.

כֹּחַ kizû Attendant, *Begleiter* 7³⁶.

כֹּחַ kihullû weeping, *weinen*, ašar kihullê, a
place of weeping 7¹⁵.

כִּי kî when, *als, wie*. Prep. like, *gleich*, kî-î pî-i in
accordance with, *gemäss* s. b. 10⁴⁶.

kiam thus, *so*.

kīgallu Sumerian loan word (or ideographic compound)
= ašru-râbû. large place, *grosse Fläche* 3¹²¹.

כִּימָא kîma like, as, *wie, gleichwie*.

כִּימָא kîmû for the sake of, instead of, *wegen* [Del 80 e].

כִּישׁ kîšu Plant, Fruit tree *Pflanze* 9⁵¹.

כִּכַּב kakkabu [Del 61] Star, *Stern*. kakkab kašti
Bowstar, *Bogenstern*, name of the star Sirius 9¹⁰.

ככט kikiṭṭu religious ceremony, *Ceremonie*. amēl ki-
kiṭṭu priest of Elamitic mysteries 6⁸⁰, 7³.

ככך kakku Weapon, *Waffe*. Pl. kakkê.

כלה kalû cause to end cease, *ein Ende machen*, auf-
hören. Prt. iklâ.

kalû Totality, All, *Gesammtheit*, kališunu all of
them.

kalâmu all, *all*. Adv. entirely, altogether, *ganz*.

כלה kalbu cstr. kalab. Pl. kalbê, Dog, *Hund*.

כלך kalakku Cellar, *Keller* 10⁸³.

כלל III I Prt. ušaklil, complete, *fertig machen*.

kullatu Entirety, *Ganze*.

כלם II I cause to see, *sehen lassen*. Prt. ukallim.
Inf. cstr. kullum 8⁸.

kultarâti Tents, *Zelte*, bît šêri kul-ta-ra-a-ti
mû-ša-bî-šu-nu tents their dwellings, *Zelte*
ihre Wohnungen 7¹²¹. Determ. bît šêri = »house
of the field" [Del 51].

כמה kamû bind, *binden*.

kîmu Fem. kimtu Family, *Familie*.

I כמר II I cause to be plentiful, *strotzen machen*.
Perm. kummur 1⁵¹.

II כמר kamâru devastate, *niederstrecken*. Inf. 5¹¹⁸,
kamaršunu aškun, I wrought their destruc-
tion, *Ich bewirkte ihre Niederlage*.

כנה II I take charge of, *in Obhut nehmen*.

taknû careful preparation, *sorgsame Zubereitung* 3⁹⁰,
perhaps better to be connected with $\sqrt{\text{תכן}}$

כך *kunukku* some kind of a building stone, *ein Bau-
steinart.*

כנש *bow down, become obedient, sich beugen, sich
unterwerfen.* Prt. *iknuš.* Perm. *kaniš* 2⁶⁴: III 1
subdue, *unterwerfen.* Prt. *ušakniš.*

kanšu subservient, *unterwürfig.* Pl. m. *kanšūti*
9¹²⁰.

kanšiš obediently, *unterwürfig* [Del 80 b] 10⁴⁹.

כסר *kussû* Throne, *Tron.*

kaskal-git A linear measure, a distance of about
8 miles, covered by an army in two hours march:
*Distanz von ungefähr 8 Englische meilen von
einer Armee in etwa zwei Stunden zurückgelegt,*
cf. 9¹³ Ašurb's army make six *Kaskal-git*
in a night i. e. 12 hours 5¹²³: *Kaskal* =
harrānu and *Git* = *arku* i. e. 'long way:'
'*langer Weg*' Followed always by *kaḫḫaru*,
(ground, *Boden*) as a post-determinative.

kislimu month of Kislev, *Monat Kislev*, Ninth month.

כסס *kasāsu* crush, *zermalmen.* Prt. *iksus.*

כקס *kispu* celebration for the dead, *Totenfeier* 4⁷², 6⁷⁰.

kaspu Silver, *Silber.* Id. *Ku-Ud* = *ellu* bright and
parzillu metal, 'the bright metal', '*helles Metal*'.

כפר *kapādu* plan, *planen.* Prt. *ikpuḍ*, *libbašu-*
nuti ikpuḍ limuttu their heart plotted evil,
ihr Herz sann auf Böses 1¹²⁰, cf. 3¹²³. III 1
to lead one into evil, *jemanden verführen*, *una*
with person and acc. of crime. *ušakpidu* 4⁵⁴.

כפּוּ kuppū Fountain, *Sprudel* 9³¹.

כרּב kirbu, kirib Middle, *Mitte*. Used as preposition
kirib, in the midst of 3¹³², adi kirib 2¹³¹ v.
kašādu. karābu bless, be well disposed to,
segnen. Imptv. kurub, kurbanni bless me,
segne mich 2¹⁰⁵.

I כרה cause to be distressed, endanger, in *Not bringen*. II 1 Idem. ukarri. Prt. 2⁵⁵.

II כרה fetch, *holen* I 2 bring together, *herbeibringen*.
Prt. iktir 4⁹⁸.

kirū Orchard, *Baumgarten*. Pl. kirāti Id. i⁸⁴ Sar.
In the id. for "gardener" Nu- i⁸ Sar = zika-
ru-kirū "man of the garden", *Mann des Gartens* 9⁵¹.

כרם karmu pile of debris, *Schutthaufen*.

כרן karānu Wine, *Wein*.

kurunnu Sesame wine, *Sesamwein* 10⁸³ [Del 65⁸²].

כרס karāsu lock a door, *Tür verriegeln*: kurussu
leather thong, *Lederband* 4⁴⁵.

כרר kirru Lamb, *Lamm*.

I כרש karašu Body, Stomach, *Leib* e. g. 9⁶¹.

II כרש karašu Camp, *Lager* e. g. 7¹.

כשר kišādu Neck, *Hals* e. g. 7⁴¹.

כשר kašādu subdue, conquer, *siegen, unterwerfen*. Prt.
ikšud. Imptv. kušud 2⁹⁰. Inf. 5²⁴. come upon,
erreichen, ik-su-us-su-nu-ti 1¹³². Part. kâšid,
kakkê Ašur kâšidûti the conquering arms
of Ašur 8⁶³.

כשה *kīštu* Forest, *Wald*. Pl. *kīšātu*.

כשר *Perm. milik la kušir* a plan which was not helpful, a hostile scheme *feindlicher Plan* 1¹²¹.

כשש *kiššatu* Totality, *Gesamtheit* 1.

כרה *kitû* some kind of cloth, *Kleidungsstoff*. Pl. *kitê* 2⁴⁰.

כחם *katâmu* cover, surpass, conquer, *bedecken, überwältigen*. Prt. *iktum* 1⁸⁵.

כרר *kitru* Alliance, *Vertrag* 1¹²⁷.

ל.

לא *lâ* not, *nicht*. general negative, used with adjectives to form phrases, *la kanšu*, unsubdued, *la kînu*, unfaithful.

la hâsis tâbti, not thinking of good *la nâsir mamit elâni* 8⁶⁶, not keeping the oath of the gods.

la ṣalûlu restlessness 6⁷⁵.

לא *lû* Ox, *Ochs*, Used as determ.

ל *litu* Strength, *Kraft* Pl. *lîtâti* [Del 69ⁿ] 10³⁹.

ל *lâ* fill with debris, *beschmutzen*.

ל-³ *Pl. m. lu-'ûti*, defiled, filled up with rubbish, *beschmutzt*, 4⁸⁷.

ל *libbu* Heart, seat of the emotions, *Herz*. *adi libbi ûme anni* to this very day, *bis zu diesen Tag*. 6².

ina libbi in, in the midst, *darin, in, ultu*

libbi û me ša from the very day when, *von dem Tage an* 2¹⁰³.

לבב libbātu Rage, Fury, *Zorn* 7²⁶.

לבן labānu place something flat, *platt hinwerfen*. With appu to cast oneself to the earth in prayer, *sich platt zu Boden werfen*. Prt. ilbin: albin appi I cast myself down 10³¹ v. אֲנִי.

libittu [Del 496] lowest part of a foundation, *Grundfeste*. Pl. libnāti. libnassu ukin 10⁶².

לבן labānu make brick tiles, *Ziegel streichen*. Part. lābinu: lābin libnāte, brickmaker 10⁹⁴.

libittu unburnt brick, *ungebrannter Ziegelstein*. Pl. libnāti 10⁹⁸.

לבר labāru become old, *alt werden*. Prs. ilabir.

labāriš in condition of old age, *alt sein*. 10⁵⁶.

לבש labāšu be clothed, *bekleidet sein*. II 1 clothe, *be-kleiden* (acc. of person and thing). Prt. ulabbiš 2⁹³. I 2 Perm. Ištar išāti litbušat. Ištar who clothes herself with fire 9⁸⁰.

lubultu clothes, *Kleidung* 6¹⁶ [Del 51].

לו lā Precative particle with present and imperfect, *Wunschpartikel* [Del 93] standing alone e. g. lu-u ebiru 8⁷⁹ or contracted e. g. li-e-mur 10¹⁰².

לון speak scoffingly, *lose Reden führen*. Prt. ilzin 4²¹. לור lahû Cheek, *Kinnbacken* 9¹⁰⁷.

ליף lipu Offspring, Descendant, *Abkömmling*, liplîpi [Del 73] Idem. 1⁴⁰.

ליר liāru some kind of a tree whose wood has a

sweet odor, *eine Baumart mit wohlriechendem Holze* 10⁹⁹.

ללה *lulû* expensive decoration, *verschwenderische Pracht* 10¹⁰⁴.

למר *lamâdu* learn by experience, *in Erfahrung bringen*.
Prt. *ilmad* 1³⁴.

למר *lamû* surround, *umgeben*. Prt. *ilme* 9². III 1
cause to surround, *umgeben lassen* 9¹²⁴.

limmu Eponym year, *Archontat* 10¹²².

limêtu surrounding territory, *Umkreis*.

למן *limnû* bad, evil, *bös, schlecht*. Fem. *limnitu* 3¹²⁴.

limuttu [Del 49b] Evil, Enmity, *Schlechtigkeit, Feindseligkeit* 1¹²⁰ By metonymy, the result of evil,
Misfortune, Unglück 2¹²⁴.

למס *lamassu* (syn of *šêdu*) protecting deity, *Schutzgott* 6³⁸.

lapân Prep. [Cf. לפני] before, *vor* 1¹¹¹.

לפר *lapâtu* turn, overturn, *wenden; raze, demolish, umstürzen*. III 1 Idem. Prt. *ušalpit* 6⁶³.

לפר *liptu* Work, Destruction, *Werk, Verheerung*, *lipit*
Ira, The plague of *Ira* 3¹²⁶, 3¹³⁴.

לקח *likû* take away, *wegnehmen*. Prt. *ilki* 2⁴³, 4¹³⁷
accept, receive, annehmen.

לקח *laktu* the opened hand, finger, *die geöffnete Hand, Finger* 2¹² 2⁹⁴.

מ.

□ *ma* enclitic adverb and emphatic particle e. g.

šaṭirma verily it is written *also ist es geschrieben* 3¹²¹, ina ūmešu-ma at that very time *zu der Zeit* 6¹¹⁰.

ma enclitic conjunction, and, *und*. Used only to connect clauses.

ma-a Adv. thus, *folgenderweise* 3¹²².

מאֵר be much, many, *viel sein*. Perm. ma-'-id, ma'du 6⁹⁴.

ma'-adu much, numerous, *viel*. Fem. ma'attu, 7¹¹⁵, ma'-assu [Del 43 end and 48] 2⁶¹.

ma'adiš very, very much, very many, *sehr, sehr viel* 10⁸⁰.

מֵתוּ mētu enlarged, *ausgebreitet* 9¹⁵.

מָרֻ mārū send, *schicken* II 1 Idem. Prt. u-ma'ir. tamartu [Del 65⁹²] Gift, *Geschenksendung*.

מֵרֵא mārū Son, Sohn, mār mārī, Grandson, *Enkel*, mār šarrūtīa, time of my being heir apparent. Pl. mārê māt Aššur, Assyrians, *Assyrer* 2²⁴. Fem. mārta Daughter, *Tochter*.

מֶגֶר magāru be favorable, obedient, *günstig sein, gehorsam, zugethan*.

I 2 help, *helfen*. Prs. imdagār, [Del 48 end] nindaggara [Del 49] aḥamiš, let us help each other, *lasst uns einander helfen* 1¹²⁵.

magiru, magru favorable *günstig*.

mû Water, *Wasser*. Pl. mê, used of large quantities 3⁶⁰, 9³¹.

מֹתוּ mûtu Death, *Tod*.

mitātu [Del 65³⁴] State of being dead, *Zustand des Totseins* 4⁵⁶, 7⁴⁶

מחח mēhū Rainstorm, *Regensturm*.

māhūtu Frenzy, *Ekstase*, māhūtaš like one in frenzy, *wie von Sinnen* 1⁶⁴

מחח muhū Head, *Scheitel*, ina muhhi. Prep. upon, over, *auf, über*.

I מחץ mahāṣu kill, *erschlagen* I 2 fight, *kämpfen*. Inf. mithuṣu. Part. mundaḥṣu [Del 48 end and 49] Soldier, *Krieger*. Pl. mundaḥṣê 5¹¹⁰.

II מחץ pour over *übergießen*. Prt. 1. s. amḥaṣ 10⁸⁴.

מחר mahāru 1) stand opposite to, meet, *gegenübertreten*, also, pray, *beten* 2¹¹⁷. Prt. imhur; 2) receive, *empfangen* 2⁶¹. I 2 Idem. Adj. mithāru, mithariš in accord with, *übereinstimmend* amel mundaḥiru [Del 48 end and 49] Ally, *Helfer*; 3) buy, trade, *kaufen, handeln* I 3, imdanaharu [Del 84 end] 9⁵², idem.

mahrū first, ancient, *erster, früherer* Fem. mahritu. mahru Front, *Vorderseite*. estr. mahar before, *vor*, ina mahri to, unto, *nach* 8⁵⁶, adi mahri, against, *gegen* 8⁷, ina mahar, into the presence of, *angesichts* 5¹⁰⁰.

mihirtu opposite, *Gegenüber*. estr. mihrit, [Del 72] over against, before 5¹⁷ in conjunction with, *zusammen mit* 7⁵¹. van of an army 9⁸⁹.

tamharu Battle, *Kampf* 10⁴.

māhīru Price, place of trading, *Preis, Handels-*

platz, bâb mahiri, trading gate, Handelstor
9⁴⁹.

מיל *malalu* Bed, *Bett* 10¹⁰

מכר *makkûru* private property, *Eigentum*, *namkuru*
[Del 65³¹ end].

mala as many as, *so viel als* 1¹¹⁵.

מלא *malû* be full, fill, *voll sein, füllen*. *Prt. imla*.

Perm, mali, (trans.) 4⁸². *Inf. malû* Fulness 7²⁶.

II 1 fill, *anfüllen*. *Prt. umalli* 3⁴¹. With *âtû*, to
induct into office, *in ein Amt einführen*, 1⁶⁷, 3⁷⁵.

II 2 fill up entirely, *anfüllen*. *Prt. umtallu* 9⁴⁵,

III¹¹ *Idem. ušmalli* 10⁷⁷.

malû [Del 65³⁷] full, *voll*. *Fem. malîtu* 2⁴⁷, 5⁴¹.

mîlu High water, *Hochwasser*.

tamlû Terrace, *Terrasse*. Mound on which a building
is reared 10⁷⁷.

מלך *malâku* advise, rule, *beraten*. *Prt. imlik*.

maliku, malku Prince, *Fürst*.

milku Counsel, *Rath*.

multahtû v. מלח [Del 51³].

melammu Pl. *mela mmê* Glitter, *Glanz*, of weapons
and then, by metonymy, shining weapons, *glänzende*
Waffen 1⁸⁵, 9⁸⁰.

mamîtu (from ממה (?)) Ban, Curse, Oath, *Bann*,
Fluch, Schwur 1¹¹⁹, 8⁶⁷.

mamma = *man* + *ma* [Del 60] whosoever, *wer auch*
immer, mimma whatsoever, *was auch immer*.

מנה *manû* count, entrust, *zählen, anvertrauen*. *Prt. imnu*

tam nûšu »she entrusted him" 3¹. With aua account, impute to, *zurechnen* 4³¹, 6⁶⁴.

mînu, mēnu Number, *Zahl*, la mînu beyond reckoning, *Unzahl*. Id. Ta-a-an, abbrv. A-an; used as determ. after numbers. e. g. 50^{a-an} 10⁷⁶.

minû how? *wie?* [Del 78 middle] who, what? *wer, was?* [Del 59].

מס musarû Tablet, Votive tablet, *Schrifttafel, Votivtafel* 10¹¹¹.

משה meşu šir meşu, Cheek, *Kinnbacken* 9¹⁰⁶.

מצר mişru Boundary, *Gebiet*.

מקת maḫātu plunge headlong, *stürzen*. Prt. imḫut 41, 22, III 1 put to utter rout, slay, *niederwerfen*. Prt. ušamḫit.

miktu Abyss, *Abgrund* 3¹²⁵, 4^{51.58}.

מרע be steep, *unzugänglich sein*, marşu steep, *steil*.

מרר marāru be bitter, *bitter sein* III 1 cause to embitter, *erbittert machen*. Prt. ušamrir 2⁴⁶, 3⁵⁰.

מרש maruštu Misfortune, *Unheil* 7¹²³.

משה mašādu press, trample down, (of a flock of animals) *niederdrücken* II 1 bear prolifically, *fruchtbar*.

משה mašû forget, *vergessen*. Prt. im šî.

II משה mûşu Night, *Nacht*. Fem. mušîtu 9¹³.

משך maşku Skin, *Haut*. Determ. before articles of leather; estr. mašak mašak asâti (or ašati) 1³⁴ v. אסא.

משל mašalu be alike, *gleich sein*, mişlu Half, *Hälfte*, išten mişla = 1½ 9⁴⁸.

mašāru [Del 65³¹] 4³⁰ שֹׁרֵר.

מִשֵּׁר mašāru cut, *schneiden*. Part. māsīru, māšeru sharp, *scharf* 9¹⁰⁵.

I 2 mangle, *mangen*, indaššaru 3⁸.

2) II 1 leave, abandon, *lassen*, *verlassen*.

מָטָה mātu Land, *Land*. Pl. mâtâti, Determ. before names of countries.

מָתִי mati [Del 78 middle] when? *wann?* matêma whenever, *wann nur immer*. With la, never, *niemals*.

ג.

נָאֵד nādu lift up, praise, *erheben*, I 2 extol, *verherrlichen*. Prt. itta'id 1⁹, 10³¹.

nā'idu exalted, *erhaben* (Part. of nādu) 9⁸⁶.

tanittu [Del 65³⁷] Glory, Might, *Erhabenheit*.

נָאֵל lie down, *sich niederliegen*.

II 2 Perm. lay oneself down, *sich hinlegen*. Prt. utal (= untul = uttul).

III^{II} Prt. ušnīl lay, *legen* 7⁴⁰.

נָאֵר nêru, nāru smite, *schlagen*. Prt. inīr; Prs. inâr. nīrtu Slaughter, *Mord* 3⁸¹.

נָאֵר nāru River, *Fluss*. Id. Mû, water and sign for "enclosure" with inserted sign Hal = garāru run swiftly i. e. »water running within banks".

II נָאֵר nāru Light, *Licht*.

נָבָא nabû call, name, *rufen*, *nennen*. Prs. inambi [Del 49^b]. Perm. nabu 9¹¹⁰. 2) bubble up, *her- vorquellen*.

- nibu Number, *Zahl*.
- nibittu naming, act of calling, *Name* 1⁴, 2¹³.
- namba'u Spring, *Quell*. Pl. namba'ê 9³¹ [Del 31^a end].
- נבל nabālu destroy, *zerstören*. Prt. ibbul. 2) glow, *glühen*.
- nabālu Dryland, Mainland, *Festland* 1⁶⁹.
- nablu Flame, *Flamme*.
- נבס nabāsu dyed wool, *gefärbte Wolle*.
- נבה nubittu Holiday, *Feiertag* 9¹¹.
- נגג nagāgu cry out, *schreien*. ningū, Stringmusic *Saitenspiel*, bl. ningātu 10⁹⁵.
- נגה nagû city commons, District, *Bezirk*.
- Nidaba Corn, (originally, name of corn goddess) *Korn* (eigentlich *Korngöttin*) napaš ilu Nidaba the corn flourished, *das Korn gedieh* 1⁴⁸.
- נדה nadû throw, overthrow, *werfen*. Prt. iddi, with suffix, iddišu. Perm. nadi be situated, *befindlich* fem. s. nadāta 9¹¹⁶, I 2 place, *legen*. IV 1 be thrown, *geworfen werden*. Prec. līnadi = līn-nadi 2¹¹⁶.
- נדן nadānu give, *geben*. Prt. iddin. Prs. inamdiu.
- nidnu Building materials, *Baumaterialien* 9⁵⁰.
- nudunnû [Del 65²²] Dowry, *Mitgift* 2⁶⁵.
- mandattu Offering, Tribute, *Abgabe*.
- נדר nadāru rage, *wüthen*. nadru fierce, terrible, *grimig*. Pl. nadrûti. ilu nadrûti, Fierce looking images of gods 6⁶⁰.

נח *nāhu* be at rest, appeased, *ruhen*. II 1 appease, put to rest, *beruhigen*. Prt. l.s. *unihhu*, 4⁷⁸.

נן *nūnu* Fish, *Fisch*. Pl. *nūnē*.

נז *nazāzu* place, *stellen*. Intrans. stand, *stehen*. Prt. *iziz*. III 1 cause to stand, *stehen lassen*. Prt. *ušazziz*, *ušâziz*, *uščiz* [Del 37 end] *ulziz*. [Del 53³] Inf. *šûzuz*, then treated as a II 1 verb as tho' from נזר, *ušuzzû*, remain, *bleiben* 3⁹⁴.

manzazu Place, *Ort*.

manzaltu Idem [Del 51³] 2⁴³.

נחש *nahāšu* abound, *strotzen*, *nuḥšu*, Abundance, *Überfluss*.

נחל *naḥālu* behold, *anschauen*. Prs. *inaḥḥal*.

נר *nīru* Yoke, *Joch*. estr. *nīr* is *nīru*, always in sense of authority, *Autorität*.

נכל *naklu* well made, artistic, *kunstvoll* 1²⁴.

nikiltu cunning, *Arglist* *ina šipir nikilti*, with a treacherous embassy 3⁸⁵.

נכס *heap up*, *häufen*. II 1 Perm. *nukkum*, be heaped up, *aufgehäuft* 5¹³⁴.

nakamtu Heap, Treasure, *Haufen*, *Schatz*. Pl. *nakamāti* 4⁸⁵, bit *nakamāti*, the treasury, *Schatzhaus* 5¹³².

נכס *nakāsu* cut off, *abschneiden*. Prt. *ikkis* 3³⁶, Prs. *inakkis* 4¹⁰.

niksu Decapitation, *Köpfung*.

nukkusu dismembered, *abgehauen* [Del 65²⁴ end] 4⁷⁴.

נכף II 1 hurl, *stossen*. Prs. *unakkap* 9⁷⁸.

נכר *nakâru* oppose, *widerstehen*. Prt. *ikkir* 4¹⁰⁰.

III 1 cause to rise in rebellion, *zur Empörung anreizen* *ušamkir* = *ušakkir* [Del 52] 3¹⁰⁵, 7¹⁰². Inf. *šumkuru* 7⁵⁰.

nakru hostile, *feind*. Pl. m. *nakrûti*, Enemy, *Feind*.

nakiru Enemy, *Feind*. Pl. *nakirê*.

נכח *be afraid*, *sich fürchten*. Prt. *ikkut* 7³¹.

nakuttu [Del 65²³] Alarm, *Angst* 7³¹.

נמר *namârû* be bright, *hell sein*.

namru bright, *hell*.

namrîru Brightness, *Glanz*. Pl. *namrîrê* 1⁸⁴.

namurtu Idem cstr. *namurrat* 7³³.

נמש I 2 Prt. *ittumuš* break camp, *aufbrechen* 8¹⁰⁰, 9¹².

Nisaba better *Nidaba* q. v.

נחש *nasâhu* tear out, *ausreissen*. Prt. *issuh*. II 1

Idem 6⁶⁰. IV 1 be driven out, *i-na-sih* = *in-nasih* 1¹²².

nasah 10²⁴. Inf. cstr. of *nasâhu*, to slay sacrificial animals, *opfern*.

נשק *nasâku* adorn, *prächtigt herrichten*. *nisiqtu* Brilliancy. *Pracht* 2³⁹, 6¹².

נפש *napâšu* thrive, *mehren*. Perm. *napaş* 1⁴⁸. 2) breathe freely, *frei aufatmen*.

napištu Life, Soul, *Lebensodem*. cstr. *napšat*. [Del 72]. Pl. *napšâti*, *šakânu napištu*, to perish, *umkommen* 4⁸⁰.

נצר *našaru* protect, *beschützen*. Prt. iššur.

našir Inf. estr. 1²⁰ III 1. Prt. ušansir cause to guard, *bewachen lassen* 8¹³, 9¹¹.

māšartu [= *maššartu*] [Del 49^b] Guard, *Wache* 6⁵⁰. Military guard, *Militärwache* 9³². Fortified places, *Befestigungen* 1¹¹⁵.

נקב *naḳābu* spring forth from the deep, *aus der Tiefe hervorbrechen*. *naḳbu* Depths of the sea. *Meeres-tiefe* 1⁴⁵.

נקר *naḳāru* protector, chief *bewahren* *nākidu* = *rē'û*, Ruler, *Regent*. *mê balat napišti* (m) *šunu aḳḳad*, their living water I put under guard, *ihr Lebenswasser bewachte ich* 9³³.

נקח *naḳû* pour out, offer, *ausgiessen*. Prt. iḳḳi 10¹⁰⁷ Prec. liḳḳi 10¹¹³. Inf. *nâk mē*, Water libation, *Wasseropfer* 6⁷⁰.

nîḳû [Del 65³⁷ end] Sacrificial lamb, *Opferlam*. Pl. *nîkê* 10¹⁰⁶.

נקר *naḳāru* tear down, *zerstören*, *akšud abbul aḳ-ḳur* 2¹³¹ and passim in historical inscriptions.

נרם *narātu* II 1 hinder, *erschweren*. Part. *munirriṭu* 3⁵⁸, Used as auxiliary of a verb in perm. (transitive) 6⁷².

נרר *narāru* help.

nararātu [Del 65³⁴] Help, *Hülfe* 1⁷⁵.

nišû Existence, *Existenz*. estr. *niš*, particle of swearing, *Schwurpartikel*, (like, *šum*) 8⁴⁵. cf. also s. נשך.

נשא *našû* bear, lift, *tragen*. Prt. išši. Prec. liššûni

3 pl. for passive 2¹¹⁷. Perm. fem. s. našâta 9⁸⁰.
ašši kâtia, 1⁶⁵, I lifted my hand, *ich erhob meine Hand*. III 1 Prt. ušâšši cause to carry, *zu tragen veranlassen* 10⁹².

nîšu lifting up, *Erhebung*, niš kâti, Prayer, *Gebet* 9¹⁰³.

nîšu People, *Volk*. Pl. nišê.

nîšûtu Family, *Hausgenossenschaft* 1³⁰ v. sallatu (סלר).
našâku kiss, *küssen*. II 1 Idem, used with šêpu foot to denote submission.

našru Eagle, *Adler*. Pl. našre.

na lie, *liegen*. Prt. ša ina muhhi ušibu ittilu, [Del 49^b] 6²⁰, wherein he was wont to sit and lie down, *wo er zu sitzen und sich hinzulegen gewohnt war*.

ד.

sibu seventh, *siebenter* 4¹¹⁰, adi sibišu, at seven different times, *siebenmal* 6¹⁰.

Si-Gar »to establish abundance" Feast day of Gula, *Fest der Gula*.

seššu [Del 48] sixth, *sechster*.

Simânu Mouth of Sivan, *Monat Siwan*. 3^d month 8⁹⁶. On *m* pronounced as *v*, cf. Del 44.

sâku be narrow, *eng sein*. II 1 reduce to straits, *bedrücken*. Prt. usîk 2⁵⁵.

sûku Street, *Strasse*. Pl. sûkâni and sûkê.

rebel, *abfallen*. Prt. fem. s. tasihu 5¹⁶.

siḥu Rebellion, *Aufstand* 3⁵.

saḥmaštu Uprising, *Empörung* 10¹¹.

סחף saḥāpu overthrow, *niederwerfen*. Prt. iṣḥup.

י סחיר suḥīru sucking animal. *Tierjunges* 9⁶⁵.

II סחר saḥāru turn oneself, *sich wenden*. siḥirtu.

1) Outer wall, *Ringmauer* 9¹²⁴, 2) Totality, *Gesamtheit*, ana siḥirtiša, in its whole extent, in *seinem ganzen Umfang*, 3³⁵, 10¹⁵.

סיר sittu, siṭu the other; *der andere* 4⁹². Pl. sittūti, the others 2¹³⁴, 7⁶, 8³⁵, 9³⁶

sittu Remainder, *Rest*. 4⁹². Pl. sitāti.

סכל suḥallu Guardian, Messenger, *Aufseher*, *Bote* 9⁸⁶.

סלה throw, throw off reject, *werfen*, *verwerfen*. Prt.

isli, islā 2¹¹⁵ (=is-li-u), islā 7⁸⁷ (=isli-a)

[Del 38^a].

salatu Relatives, *Verwandtschaft* 1³⁰.

sullu Part of the street used for traffic, *Strasse*.

Pl. sullē 4⁸⁷.

סלל sillatu Insolence of speech, *Vermessenheit* 4⁶⁶.

סלם salimu Treaty, *Bündniss* 1¹²³.

sulummū [Del 65²²] Confederation, *Bundgenossenschaft* 1¹²⁴.

סמנ samnū eight, *acht*.

Sin-ma-gir ^{am el} Sin-magir, Official, *Beamter* 7⁴⁸.

סנק sanāku 1) press, *bedrängen*. 2) be submissive, *unterwürfig sein*. Perm. sanik la sanḥu 9¹¹⁷. IV 1 be made submissive, *unterwürfig machen*. Prt. issan-kamma 8⁶⁴.

masnaḳtu Press of a throng, *Gedränge* 8¹⁴, 9¹¹⁰.

sunḳu Hunger, *Hunger*.

sisû Horse, *Pferd*. Pl. sîsê.

ספר sipittu [Del 48] Sadness, *Trauer* 7¹⁵.

ספר II 1 implore one, *jemanden anflehen*. Inf. suppû 4⁹. Prt. usappi 4⁹.

ספן sapânu subdue, *überwältigen*. Prt. ispun 2¹²⁰, 6¹⁰⁰.
2) slay, *erschlagen* 4⁷³.

ספר saparu Net, *Netz* 4⁶¹.

siparru Bronze, *Bronze* 10¹⁰⁰.

סקר speak, *sprechen*. III 1 with adû, cause to take oath', *schwören lassen*. Prt. ušaskir with niš 1²², 8⁴³.

סרר surdû Bird of prey, *Raubvogel* 10¹³.

סרר surrâti Uprisings, *Empörungen*. Pl. used as sing 1¹³⁰, 7⁹¹.

סתר be regular, *regelmässig sein*. sattukku [Del 65²³].
Pl. sattukê, Regular temple offerings, *regelmässige Tempelabgaben* 4⁹⁰, 4¹⁰⁶, v. בנה.

פ.

פגר pagru Body, Corpse, *Leib*. estr. pagar. Pl. pagrê amel pagru 7³⁹.

פדן padanu Road, *Weg*, urḥu padânu, way of march, *Marschweg* 1⁷⁴.

pû Mouth, Tongue, Word utterance, *Mund*, *Ausspruch* pî muttalli 1¹³ v. דלל, pû šakânu, make an alliance, *Bündniss schliessen* 3¹⁰⁶, ana

išten pî utirru, he united them into an agreement, *er vereinigte sie in einem Bündniss* 4⁹⁹, ki pî according to *entsprechend* 10⁴⁷, pîšunu, their tongues 4⁶⁹.

סור be hidden. puzru Secrecy, *Heimlichkeit*. Pl. puzrâti 6⁶⁹.

pazru secret, *geheim*, pl. pazrâti 6⁶⁵.

פחה pîhû tax.

paḥātu Satrapy, *Verwaltungsbezirk*, bêl paḥâti, Satrap, *Statthalter*. Pl. bêl paḥâtê 9¹¹⁷.

פחר paḥâru assemble, *sich sammeln*. II 1 Prt upaḥḥir cause to assemble 1⁸, 2²³.

puḥru Assembly, *Versammlung*. cstr. puḥur.

napharu Totality. *Gesamtheit*. cstr. naphar, napharšun all of them 3¹⁰⁵, naphar mâti-ia 9⁴⁴. [Del 65³¹ end].

pâtu Territory, *Gebiet*, Used in phrase, ana pât, gimriša in its whole extent, *in seinem ganzen Umfang* 4¹⁰² et passim.

פטר paṭâru split, *spalten*. II 1 open, *öffnen*. Prt upaṭṭir 1⁴⁵.

paṭru Sword, *Dolch*, paṭar šibbi, Girdle sword, *Gürteldolch* 7³⁶.

palû period of rule, *Regierungszeit* 1⁵¹.

פלח palâhu fear, *fürchten*. Prt. iplaḥ 7³⁸. Part. pâliḥu.

paliḥšu, his worshipper, *sein Anbeter*, 4⁶⁸. Pl. pâliḥâti 6¹¹. I 2 Prt. iptallaḥ 2¹⁰⁵, 6³⁷.

palḥiš with reverence, *ehrfürchtig*, palḥiš kanšiš,

with reverence and submission, *ehrfürchtig und untertan* 10⁴⁹.

puluhtu Fear, *Furcht* 4¹²⁰, 8⁶³.

פלס palāsu IV 1 see, *sehen*. Prt. 1 s. appalis 2⁵⁸.

פלש palāšu bore through, *durchbohren*. Prt. 1 s. apluš 9¹⁰⁶.

פנה pānu Face, *Antlitz*. estr. pān, before, *vor*, in a pan, against, *gegen* 2¹²². v. רגל 2) former time, *frühere Zeit* 1¹¹⁵.

פסס pasāsu blot out, *tilgen*. Part. pāsisu hitāṭe, forgiving sins, *Sünden vergebend* 4³⁸.

פקר pakādu manage, appoint one to a position. *Aufsicht über etwas führen*. Prt. ipkīd. II 1 Idem, Prt. upakīd 1⁵⁸ (= upakīd),

pikittu Official post. *Aufsichtsbehörde* 1¹¹².

פרא cut off, *abschneiden*. Prt. ipru' 4¹³⁵. II 1 slay, *erschlagen*. Prt. uparri' 9⁸⁵.

parab Fraction $\frac{5}{6}$, *Bruch* $\frac{5}{6}$, parab ammatu $\frac{5}{6}$ of a cubit. 1⁴⁷.

pargāniš as in a desolate place, *wie in der Wüste* 6¹⁰⁶.

פרה parū Mule, *Maultier*. Pl. parē.

parzillu Iron, *Eisen*.

I פרך treat with violence, *Gewalt verüben*. III 1 inflict anything upon one with violence, *Gewalt antun*. Prt. ušaprik 2¹²².

II פרך block, *versperren*. Perm. parik, stand as a bulwark, *als Riegel vorlag* 4¹²⁵, parku. II 1 Perm. purruk, block up, *versperren* 4⁸².

פרכה IV [Del 117^{iv}], cease, *aufhören*. Inf. naparkâ,
la naparkâ, unceasing, *unaufhörlich* 4¹⁰⁹.

parraku room in a temple set apart for the abode
of a deity, Holy of holies, *Göttergemach* 1²⁴, 6¹²⁴, 4⁵⁶.

פרם purîmu wild ass, *Wildesel*. Pl. purîmê.

פרם parâsu divide, decide, *scheiden, entscheiden*. Prt.
iprusa aḥûtu, he severed (our) friendship, *er
trennte die Freundschaft* 3¹⁰⁸. Inf. ana paras
ramânišunu, to separate themselves. 2) restrain,
zurückhalten 7⁸⁹. Perm. mimma parsu, whatever
things are considered 3¹³. II 1 portion out, *ver-
theilen*. Prt. uparris 9⁴⁶.

purussû Decision, *Entscheidung*.

piristu Idem, ašar piristi, place of decision,
Orakelort 5¹²⁰.

פרץ lie, deceive, *lügen*. Prt. ipruš 3⁸³.

paršu Decree, *Gesetz*. Pl. paršê. cf. šarrat paršê,
Queen of decrees — a title of Ištār 10⁶².

piršu dirty water, *Kotwasser* 9³¹.

פרשד [Del 117^{iv}] IV 1 escape, *entfliehen*. Prt. ippar-
šid 4⁶², 7¹²⁰, 10¹². Inf. la naparšudi 4⁶¹, not
to be escaped. IV 3 flee, ašar ittanapraššidu,
whither he fled, *wohin er floh* 10¹⁴.

פרה parûtu Alabaster, *Alabaster* aban parûti 6⁴⁹.

פשה pašāḥu be appeased, *sich beruhigen*. III 1 appease,
besänftigen. Prt. ušapših 5¹²⁰.

פשר pašāru give money, pay, *Geld weggeben, bezahlen*.
Prt. ipšur 6¹⁵.

paššûru [Del 65²⁹] Dish, Table set for the banquet,
Schüssel, Tafel 3⁹⁰.

פש pašâšu annoint, *salben*. Prt. ipšuš. Prec. lip-
šuš 10¹¹². IV 1 annoint oneself, *sich salben*. Prt.
bl. ippašû (= ippašišû) 6²¹.

פתא pittu, ina pitti, straightway, suddenly, *plötz-
lich*. 9⁶¹.

פתא pitû open, confess, *öffnen, bekennen*. Prt. ipti
iptâ 3¹⁷.

פתא patâhu pierce, *durchbohren*. II 2 stab, *erstechen*.
Prt. uptattehu ahamiš, they stabbed each
other, *sie erstachen einander* 7³⁷.

פתא patâku make, *machen*. Prt. iptik.

pitku finished piece of work, *fertiges Werk*. cstr.
pitik, pitiktu idem 10¹⁷. 2) Building construc-
tion, *Bauwerk*.

ץ.

צן šênu Sheep, *Schafe*.

צא be high, *hoch sein*.

šêru Back, *Rücken*. cstr. šîr, against, among, upon,
gegen, unter.

šîru high, strong, *hoch, stark*. Fem. šîrtu. Pl. m.
šîrûti; fem. šîrâti.

II צא throw down, *niederwerfen*.

šêru Plain, Valley, *Ebene* 1¹¹², 3¹³³.

I צבא šâbu Soldier, *Krieger*. Pl. šâbê, šâbê taḥâzi,
Fighting men, *Kämpfer*.

II צבא *šabitu* Deer, *Gazelle*. Pl. *šabâti*.

צבב *šumbu* [Del 52] Cart, *Lastwagen*. Pl. *šumbê*.

צבח *šabātu* seize, capture, *nehmen*. Prt. *išbat*. With *šêpu* (foot), as sign of submission, *išbat šêpâ-ia*, he grasped my feet, *er umfasste meine Füße*. Impt. *šabat* 2⁹⁸. Inf. cstr. *šabat* 1³⁴ v. צבח. II 1 Prt. *ušabbīt*. Idem. III 1 Prt. *ušašbit-sunuti* I caused them to take, *ich liess sie nehmen* 1⁷⁴.

šibtu Grasping, *das Erfassen*, *šibit kâti*, property, *Eigentum* 9¹⁰⁵.

צחר *šihru* young, small, *klein, jung*. Pl. *šihrûti*.

I צלה *šaltu* Enmity, *Feindseligkeit*, *bêl šalti-ia*, my enemy, *mein Feind* 1³⁹.

šelûtu Idem 3¹²³.

II צלה II 1 implore, *anflehen*. Prt. *ušalli*.

I צלל *šalâlu* lie down to rest, *sich zur Ruhe legen*, *la šalâlu*, Unrest, *Rastlosigkeit* 6⁷⁵.

II צלל shade, protect, *beschatten, beschützen*.

šillu Protection, *Schirm*, *iš šillu*, Canopy, *Baldachin* *iš ša šilli* 4⁶⁴ Idem.

šulûlu [Del 65¹⁰] Shadow, Protection, *Schatten* 8⁸³, 10⁶⁴.

šalûlu [Del 65¹⁷] Shield, *Schirm* 10⁶⁴.

צלם *šalmu* Picture, Statue, *Bildniss*. cstr. *šalam*. Pl. *šalmâni*.

צמא *šummû* Thirst, *Durst*.

צפף *šippatu* Fruit tree, *Obstbaum*. Pl. *šippâ-ti* 1⁵⁰.

ץ *šissu* Wooden fetter, *Holzfessel* 2¹⁰⁹.

צרה *šarāhu* cry out, *schreien*. IV 1 aroused by anxiety, *durch Sorge aufgeregt*. Prt. *iššaruḥ kabitti*, my soul was disturbed 1⁶⁴.

צריח *širihtu* cry of woe, *Weheruf* 5³⁷.

צרך *dye färben*. Prt. *išrup* 3⁴³.

I צרר *šarāru* cast a lustre, *glänzen*.

צריר *šarīru* Brass, *Erz* [Del 65¹⁸] 6¹¹, 6²³.

II צרר oppress. *širritu* Pain, *Peinigung*.

צטממ *šutammu* Builder, *Baumeister* 9⁵⁰.

ק.

קב *kibû* speak, *sprechen*. Prt. *ikbi, ikbâ iâti*, [Del 109] he told me, *er sagte mir* 2²⁷ *taḫbu-u* 3⁵. 2) command, *befehlen* 3¹⁷.

קבית *kibītu*. Word, Command, *Rede, Befehl*. cstr. *kibit*. 10⁹ v. אנה.

קבל *ḫablu* Middle, *Mitte*. Cstr. *ḫabal, ina ḫabal*, in the midst of, *ina ḫabal tamti*, in the midst of the sea, *mitten im Meere* (said of islands) 1⁶⁹. Fem. *ḫabaltu* 9⁴⁸ idem. 2) Battle, *Kampf*, *ḫabalšu*, his battle line, *seine Schlachtlinie* 2²² *ḫabal kakê*, conflict of arms, *Waffenkampf* 1⁷⁹.

קבר *ḫibiru* Burial, *Begräbniss* 7⁴³.

קח *ḫātu* Hand, *Hand*, Dual *ḫâtâ* [Del 67⁴]. 2) Strength, *Kraft*. With *malû* v. מלא. *ina ḫâti*, often used in sense of ethical date, *ul uši ina ḫâti-ia*, none escaped me, *keinêr entkam* 4⁶³, *imnû ḫa-*

tûa they accounted themselves mine, *sie rechneten sich als zu mir gehörig* 4⁶³.

קִּיפּוּ *kāpu* entrust, *anvertrauen*. *kīpu* Prefect, *hoher Beamter*. Pl. *kīpāni* 1⁵⁸. Written 5¹ (var) and 6⁸⁶. *amel Rab-kašti* "chief of the bow" — a military officer.

קִּישׁוּ *kāšu* grant, *schenken*. Prt. *iķiš*, *aķissu* 2¹⁴. Impt. used in, n. p. *Bel-ķiša* "Bel bestow".

kalkaltu Hunger, *Hunger* 8⁸⁷.

קִּמַּה *burn*, *verbrennen*. Prt. *iķmu* 2¹³¹.

קִּמַּחְחֻ *kimahhu* Sarcophagus, *Sarg*. Pl. *kimahhê* 6⁷⁰.

קִּנְנֻ *kinnu* Family, *Familie* 3¹⁰, 6⁸². 2) Nest 8¹¹⁰.

קִּפְּרֻ *kapāru* II 1 demolish, *vernichten*. Prt. *uķappir* 6²⁹.

I קִּצְרֻ *kašāru* bind, plan, *binden*, *planen*. Prt. *iķsur*, 1³⁰ gather together 9¹²⁶, 3⁷⁵. Perm. *kašir* 3⁸¹ *kašir nirtu*, he planned murder, *er plante einen Mord*. II 1 plan, *planen*. Perm. *anuntu kušsur* 9⁸², he plans opposition. II 2 collect. *uķtašsar* 5⁷⁶, variant *uķtatašar*.

קִּישְׁרֻ *kišru* Possession, *Besitz* 7⁵, 7⁸¹.

II קִּצְרֻ *rage*, *grollen*. Perm. *kašir* 4³⁸.

קִּקְדֻ *kaḳkadu* Head, *Kopf*.

קִּקְרֻ *kaḳkaru* Ground, *Erboden*.

קִּרִּיב *kirib* v. קִּרְבֻ.

קִּרְבֻ *karābu* draw near, *sich nähern*, *bêlê karābi*, weapons of warfare, *Waffen* 6¹⁷.

תִּקְרִיבְתֻ *takribtu* [Del 65³²⁶] Hymn of supplication, *Buss-psalm* 4⁸⁹.

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I ררה impregnate, *befruchten*. ridûtu Breeding, *Zeugung*, bit ridûti, Harem, *Haremspalast* 1². mâr ridûtišu, his own son, *sein eigner Sohn* 3¹⁸.

II ררה go, *gehen*. Prt. irdi. III l cause to flow. Prt. ušardi 3⁴².

III ררה drive, rule, *herrschen*. Prt. gimir malkê irdû, all kings ruled, *alle Könige regierten* 1²⁹.

IV ררה attach, *hinzufügen*. II l Idem. Prt. uraddî.

רוץ be helpful, *hülffreich sein*. rêşu Helper, *Helper*. Pl.

rêşûtî, rêşûtia, my helpers. Pl. also rêşê 8³⁴.

rêşûtu Help, *Hülfe* alak rêşûtîšu, coming to his help, *ihm zu Hilfe kommend* 4³².

רחץ rahâşu trust, *vertrauen*. Prt. irhûş, with eli (of thing upon which one trusts), *mit eli (der Sache)*. 5¹⁰².

ריח leave over, *übrig lassen*. rîhûtu, Remnant, *Rest* 4⁶¹.

רכב rakâbu ride, *reiten*.

rakbu mounted messenger, *Bote* amel rakbu mounted man, *Reiter* 1¹²⁹.

rukûbu [Del 65¹⁷] act of riding, *Fahren* 1³⁴, 2¹⁴.

narkabtu [Del 65³¹ and 174] Chariot, *Streitwagen* 4⁶⁴.

רחה markîtu Refuge, *Zuflucht*, bit markîti 10¹³.

רכס rakâsu bind, *binden*. II l fasten, *befestigen*. Prt. urakkis 2¹¹, 1¹¹⁶. 2) surround, *umschliessen*, with eli of thing surrounded and acc. of thing thrown around 2⁵², 10¹⁰⁰.

rikîstu civil law, *gesetzliche Ordnung*. Pl. rîksâti 1¹¹⁶.

markasu Band, *Band* 1²⁴.

רַכְּשׁ *rukûšu* Possession, *Besitz* 9³⁶.

רָמָה *ramû* throw, *werfen* III 1 cause to inhabit. Double acc. of person and thing, *doppelter Acc. (a) der Person und (b) der Sache* 6¹²⁴.

רָמַק *ramâku* pour out libations, *Trankspenden ausgießen*.
Prt. *irmuk* 6²¹.

רָמָאָנֻ *râmânu* reflexive and emphatic personal pronoun (ipse), *ramânšu* himself, *sich selbst* [Del 55c].

רָסַב *rasâbu* destroy, kill, *zerschlagen, erschlagen*. Inf. *rasib* 7³⁵. II 1 Idem. Prt. *urassib* 4², 5¹¹⁰.

רָפַשׁ *rapâšu* be wide II 1 make wide, *erweitern*. Prt. *urappiš* 10⁹¹. Inf. *ruppuš* 10⁷⁵.

rapšu wide, *weit*.

רָצַפּ *rašâpu* build, *aufbauen*. Prt. *iršip* 10⁹⁶.

רָשָׁא *ruššû* brilliant, *prachtvoll*.

רָשַׁב *be terrible, schrecklich sein, rašubbatu, Terror, Schrecklichkeit* 2²⁰ (with obj. genitive).

רָשָׁי *have, haben*. Prt. *irši*: often with *rêmu, rêmu arši* I had mercy, *Gnade zeigen*. III 1 with *ba-ṭiltu*, cause to cease, *aufhören lassen*. Prt. *ušarši* 2¹¹².

רָחַא *fasten, befestigen*. II 1 Idem. Prt. *uratti* 10¹⁰⁰.

רָחַח *tartaḥu* [Del 65³²] Spear, *Speer* 9⁸⁴.

שׁ.

ša 1) Relative pronoun, who, *wer*. 2) Rel. Adv. as, when, because, *als, weil* 7⁷⁰, 2⁵¹. In this sense evidently abbrev. of *aššu* q. v. 2³⁰, 8⁵⁸. 3) Sign of the

genitive when suffixes or words intervene between construct noun and its genitive [Del 123, 2].

šeu Grain, *Getreide*, še-am in nom. case 1⁴⁰.

šuātu that one, *jener*. Demons. pron. 3^d mas. not used as suffix. Written also ša-a-tu. Pl. šuâtûnu [Del 57].

šattu Duration, *Dauer*, ina šat mûši during the night, *während der Nacht* 5⁹⁷, 3¹¹⁹.

שאל ša'alu ask, *fragen*. Prt. iš'al. With šulmu, to send greeting, *beglückwünschen*, 2¹⁰¹ 4⁵, ana ša'al šulme-ia to bring me greeting, *mich zu begrüßen*. I 3 Prt. ištan'alu they asked, *sie fragten* 9⁶⁹.

שער šêru Flesh, limb of the body, *Fleisch, Körperteil* Pl. šêrê.

שחר šêru Morning, *Morgen* 10¹¹.

שחח run away, *entrinnen*. Prt. m. pl. išêtûni 4⁶⁰.

שב, be satisfied, *satt sein* II 1 satisfy, *sättigen*. Prt. ušabbû 9⁶⁷.

nišbû Enough, *Sättigung* 8¹¹⁹.

שבב šibbu Girdle, *Gürtel* 7³⁶.

שכח slay, *erschlagen* šibtu, Slaughter, *Gemetzel* 4⁹², 9¹²⁰.

šubultu Ear of corn, *Aehre* 1⁴⁷.

שחם šabâsu be angry, rage, *zürnen, wüten*. Prt. išbus.

3. fem. s. tašbušu (var. su) 6¹⁰⁸.

šabsu angered, *erzürnt*. Fem. pl. šabsâti 4⁸⁸.

I שבר šabrû Magician, *Magier* amel šabrû 3¹¹⁸.

II שבר II 1 break, *zerbrechen*. Prt. ušabbir 5¹¹⁹.

שגר *šigaru* cage for animals, *Tierkäfig* 9¹¹.

שרר draw, *ziehen* Inf. *šadâdu išu ša šadâdi*, Royal chariot, *Galawagen* 4⁰⁴, 6¹². Prt. *išdudu ina šapli-ia* they drew away under me, *sie zogen [an demselben] unter mir* 1C³⁰.

שרר *šadû* Mountain, *Berg*, Determ. before names of mountains. Pl. *šadê*, also *šadâni*.

שרר *šadâhu* march in procession, *feierlich einherschreiten*. *šadâhu* Procession, day of procession, *Prozession* 8⁰⁸.

Šu-Ud-Šaḫ Pl. *amel šud-šaḫê*, high official, *hoher Beamter* 1¹²⁷, 2¹⁵.

šu Fem. *ša*. 1) Nominal and verbal suffix of 3^d sing. [Del 56] 2) Demonstrative pron. *šû* this one, *dieser* [Del 57]. Fem. *ši* 6¹¹⁰. Pl. m. *šûnu*. Fem. *šina*.

שוא fly, *fliegen*. Prs. *iša'*, *iša'u* 8⁰⁸.

שרר *šêdu* Bull image, *Stiergott*. — protecting the city and temple gates.

שומ *šātu* bear, *ziehen*. Prt. *išûṭ*. With *nîru* to bear the yoke, *das Joch tragen* 7⁰⁸, 2¹²⁵.

שרר *šêpu* Foot, *Fuss*. Dual *šêpâ* [Del 67⁴].

שרר go about, intrude, *einherziehen*, *eindringen*. II 1 Idem. Prs. *ušâr* 6⁰⁶.

mašaru Wheel, *Rad*. 4³⁰.

שור *šûtu*. estr. *šût*. Particle indicating genitive or construct relation, *Genitivpartikel*. *ilâni šût šami-e iršitim*, gods of heaven and earth. 2) Preposition, because of, *wegen* 5³⁰, concerning, *bezüglich* 7¹⁶.

שׁוּב šizbu Milk, *Milch* 9⁶⁷.

שׁוּחַ šahû Pig, *Schwein*. Pl. šahê.

שׁוּחַ šahâtu pull off, *abziehen*. Prt. išhut 10⁵.

שׂוּר šaṭâru write, *schreiben*. Prt. ištur. Perm. šaṭir 9⁶⁰, 10¹¹⁴.

šitru Writing, *Schrift*. cstr. šitir 10¹¹².

שׂוּם šāmu fix, *festsetzen*. Prt. išim, išimuš [Del 39] 3⁵⁹. Prs. išammu 9⁴⁸, ša išimu-inni, with which they established me, *wodurch sie mich einsetzten* 10⁴⁴.

šimtu Decree, Fate, *Bestimmung*. cstr. šimat.

שׂוּם šakānu do, make, *tun, machen*. Prt. iškun, ša aškunu whom I appointed 2³². Prs. iškkan Inf. cstr. šakan. Perm. šakin, be in a certain condition, mala ittišunu šaknû as many as stood with them, *so viele mit ihnen standen* 2¹. With pānu to direct one's attention, *Acht haben auf etwas* 3⁵³ I 2. Prt. ištakan to establish, place, *feststellen*. III 1. Prt. ušaškin, cause to do 9⁸. IV 1. Prec. liššakin cause to be made, *machen lassen* 1¹²⁵. Prt. iššakin be brought about, *entstehen* 9⁵⁹. With napištu v. sub נָפִישׁ. šiknu Creation, *Geschöpf*. cstr. šikin kâti-ia 3¹³⁶, 4¹⁰⁴.

šaknu Governor, *Statthalter*. Pl. amel šaknûti 6⁹⁶. šukuttu [Del 496] general designation for anything well made, *Fabricat*.

šikittu Construction, *Bau* 10⁶⁰, 10⁷⁶.

maškanu dwelling place, *Wohnstätte*.

שָׁלַח šalû throw, *werfen* 1³⁴.

שֹׁלַח šalû Outer wall, *äussere Mauer*.

שָׁלַט šalātu acquire, possess, *besitzen* 12 Idem. Perm.
fem. šitluṭat 9⁷⁷.

šaltiš as a conqueror, *gebieterisch*.

שָׁרַח tear out, *ausreissen*. Prt. išluk 4⁶⁹.

שָׁלַל šalalu plunder, *plündern*. Part. išlul, carry away
as plunder, *als Raub wegtragen* 3⁶⁷.

šallatu Booty, Captives, *Beute, Kriegsgefangene*.

šallatiš as booty, *als Beute*, With manû, to hold
as booty e. g. 6⁰.

I שָׁלַם šalamu be whole, sound, *wohlbehalten sein*. Prt.
išlim. II1 preserve, complete, *bewahren, voll-*
führen. Part. mušallimu 10⁷².

šulmu Welfare, *Wohlbefinden*. With ša'alu q. v.

šalmu Idem. 4⁹¹. Peace, *Friede*. 5²⁶.

šalmiș successfully, *wohlbehalten*.

šullummû [Del 65³⁸] Prosperity, *Gedeihen* 5⁴¹.

II שָׁלַם šalamtu Corpse, *Leichnam*.

שָׁלַח II1 open the veins, *aufschlitzen*. Prt. ušallik 9³⁶.

שֹׁלַל šallaru Wall, *Wand* 10⁸⁴.

שָׁלַש šalasu. Fem. šalaltu [Del 75] three, *drei*. šalšu
[Del 76] third, *ein dritter* 2⁴⁹.

amel Šalšu-kiššati. Captain of three companies,
Feldherr von drei Abteilungen 6⁸⁷.

שָׁם šumu Name. estr. šum. Particle of swearing,
Schwurpartikel šum ilâni, by the gods 1²¹.

שמע *šemû* hear, *hören*. Prt. *išma, išmû* = *iš-me-u* 2⁵¹.

šemû favorable, *günstig* 10⁸¹.

שמה *šamû* Heaven, *Himmel*.

שמה *šamâhu* fruitful, *üppig wachsen* II 1 Idem. Perm. fem. pl. *šummuḥâ* 1⁵⁰.

שםם *šammu* Plant, *Pflanze*. Determ. before names of plants. *šammu urṣu* 6⁷⁹.

שמן *šamnu* Oil, *Öl* 10¹¹².

שמר *rage, wüten* III 1 Inf. cstr. *šušmur kakkê Ašur*, the fierceness of the Assyrian arms, *die Wut der assyrischen Waffen* 7¹⁰.

šamru wild, turbulent, *wild* 5⁹⁵.

שן *šattu* Year, *Jahr*. Pl. *šanâti*.

šattišamma [Del 80 β] yearly, *jährlich* 2⁷⁴.

שנה *repeat, wiederholen* I 2 keep on repeating. Prt. *ištenî* II 1 inform. *melden*. Prt. *ušanna* 1⁶³, 2¹⁰². 2) change, *ändern*. Prt. *ušaunima* 8⁶ v. טאם.

šanû another, *ein anderer*, *šanumma* [Del 79a] any other, *irgend ein anderer* 1¹²⁶. 2) second, *zweiter* 2²⁸.

šanamma [Del 79a] again, *wieder* 4¹²⁹.

šaniānu, a second time, *zum zweiten Mal* 5³⁴, 4¹⁸.

šanitu. Id. *Šu*, Time, *Mal*. 7^{5u} seven times, *siebenmal*.

שנג *šangû* Priest, *Priester*. Pl. *šangê* 6⁴⁷.

שסה *šisitu* Sound, *Geschrei* 6¹⁰².

שפע *scatter, ausbreiten* II 1 Idem. Prt. *ušappih* 6⁸⁰.

שפל šapālu be low, *niedrig sein*. šaplû what is beneath, *unten befindlich*. Fem. šaplîtu [Del 65³¹] tam-tim šaplît "The Lower Sea" 1¹⁰.

šaplu Ground, *Boden*. cstr. šapal, beneath, *unter* ina šapli-ia under me, *unter mir* 10³⁰.

šuplu Depth, *Tiefe*. cstr. šupul 5²⁰.

šaplānu [Del 65³⁵] inwardly, *innerlich* 3⁸¹.

špru šapāru send, *schicken*. Prt. išpur I 3 Idem. Prt. iştanappara 2¹¹¹.

šipru Commission, Message, *Sendung, Botschaft*. mār šipri Messenger, *Bote* 2²⁷.

našpartu [Del 65³¹] Command, *Befehl* 5⁷.

שקה šakû be high, *hoch sein*. II 1 make high, *erhöhen*. Prt. ušakḫi 10⁸⁰.

šakû high, *hoch*.

שקל šakālu weigh, *wiegen*. šiklu Shekel, *Schekel*.

שקם šakummatu [Del 65²³] Sorrow, Woe, *Leid* 3³.

שקש šakḫaštu [Del 65²⁴] Massacre, *Gemetzel* 4⁹³.

שרה šarû II 1 dedicate, *weihen*. Prt. ušarri 10¹⁰⁷.

שרח be mighty, *riesig sein*. I 2 Part. multarḫu [Del 51³] the audacious one, *der Kühne* 3³⁷. II 1 make very large, *riesig machen*. Prt. ušarriḫ 10⁹⁷.

tašriḫtu very large number, *gewaltige Menge* 10¹⁰⁶.

שרק šarāku grant, allot, *schenken*. Prs. 3¹²⁴ išarraḫ

שרר šarru King, *König*. cstr. šar. Fem. šarratu, Queen, *Königin*.

šarrûtu Royal power, *Königsherrschaft* [Del 65³⁴].

Šušinak ilu Šušinak. Chief god of Elam, *Haupt-*

gottheit von Elam, identified with Ninib. 6³⁰.
 שָׁתָה šatû drink, *trinken*. Prt. išti. I 2 Idem. Prt.
 ištati. Prs. ištatti 9³⁷.

maštîtu, [Del 65^{31a}] Drinking water, *Getränk* 8¹⁰⁴.
 מַשְׁתָּכָה maštaku living room, *Wohnraum*. 10⁷².
 maštaktu Weight, *Gewicht* 2⁴².

ת.

תַּמְתִּי tâmtu Sea, *Meer*. Once ti-amat 2⁵⁸. Genitive
 always tamtim.

תָּבַח go forth, *ausrücken*. Prt. itbi.

têbû Enemy, *Feind* Pl. amel têbê 3⁶⁵.

tibû Onslaught, sudden advance, *Ansturm* 3³⁴, 8⁷².

tibûtu Attack, *Angriff* 1¹¹¹.

תָּבַח tabâku pour out, *ausgiessen*. Prt. itbuk.

tibku a linear measure, *ein Längenmass* 10⁷⁰.

תָּרַח târu return, *sich wenden*. Prt. itûr. II 1 cause to
 return, restore, *wieder herstellen*. Prt. utîr. III 1
 Idem. Prt. ušatir 2⁹, 1⁹.

taiartu Return, *Rückkehr* 3⁵², 5⁴¹.

tahâzu Battle, *Schlacht* amel tahâzi Soldier, *Soldat*,
 kakkê tahâzi, Weapons of warfare, *Kriegswaffen*
 amel šâbê tahâzišu, his soldiers, *seine Soldaten*
 1⁸⁰.

תָּכַח takâlu be strong, trust, *stark sein, vertrauen*. Prt.
 itkil with ana 3¹²⁷. II 1 strengthen, *stärken*.
 Prt. utakkilanni (who) strengthened me 8⁵⁹.

IV 1 trust oneself to, *sich verlassen*. Prt. ittakil¹⁵⁷, 2¹¹³.

tiklu Helper, *Helfer* Pl. tiklê 1⁹.

tukultu Strength, Help, *Stärke, Hilfe*, maḥâz tukulti, Fortress, *Festung* 3¹, 5⁴, 6⁸. Pl. maḥaz tuklâti.

tuklûtu Concubinage, *Concubinat*. Id. šal Ši-Dub (u-ti) 2⁵⁷, 6⁶, 3²².

תלה tilu Hill of ruins, *Trümmerhügel*, Til-Tuppu "Hill of Tâpu" 5⁵².

Tik-En-na = amel Rêšu-elû (?). A state official at Sapibêl in Gambula, *ein Beamter zu Sapibêl in Gambula* 3⁶³.

חמה tamû speak, *sprechen*. Prt. itmu. Prs. itamu.

חמה tamâhu seize, *fassen*. Prt. itmuḥ. II 1 seize, bind, *fassen, binden*. Prt. utammih.

חמר tamirtu fertile land around a city, Meadow, *fruchtbare Umgebung einer Stadt, Wiese* 3⁴¹.

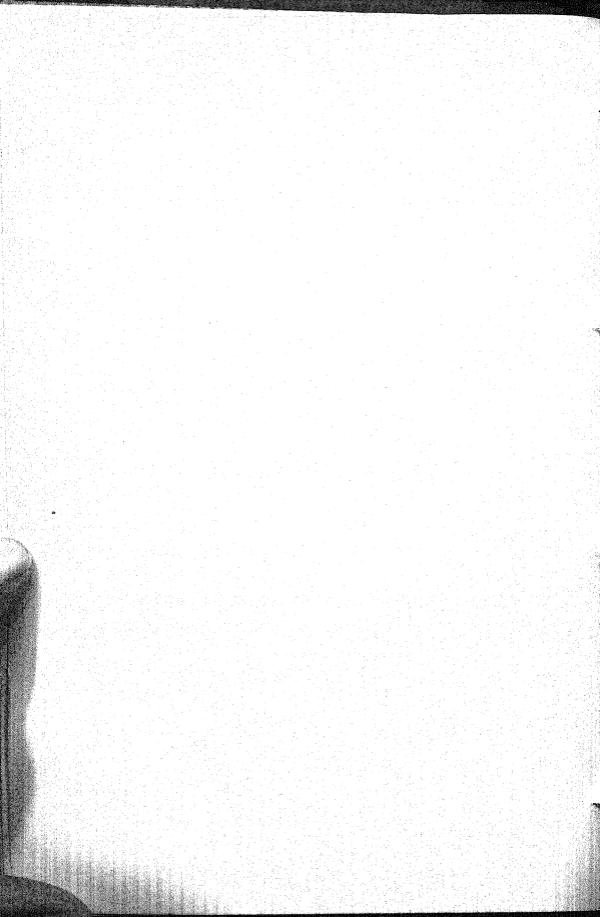
חרה tirḥatu Dowry, *Mitgift* 2⁶¹.

חרי stretch out, *ausstrecken*. Prt. itruṣ. III 1 cause to be reared, *aufbauen lassen*. Prt. ušatriṣ.

tarṣu Direction, *Richtung*, ina tarši 1) towards, *nach*.

2) since, *seit der Zeit* 3²³.

חשא tešû ninth, *neunter* 7³².



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自前心

上海圖書館 全館藏

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陽馬長八寸五寸半，以圓錐判其高八寸，
 行半長爲一，以圓錐判其高八寸，以圓錐判其高八寸。

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會西來全立人國國來事一自故人委
任西來全立人國國來事一自故人委

莊子

如子味和厚，²宜置歸去此以強其味以濟之。子味薄，宜以味酸和之，以助其味以助其氣。

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山陰縣志卷之五 藝文志 五
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甲午

馬王堆漢墓竹簡

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金華縣志卷之五 藝文志 五 詩 五 金華縣志

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商賈之爲利也，不與時俱遷，則其利必窮。故君子居則觀象象，而動則觀象形，自天祐之，自不可及。

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金蘭子

圖題外

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 The logo of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan, featuring a stylized sun or flower symbol.

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陸軍部呈請查照案

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 城自去冬已 守禦甚固

學士何璠

合資公司 日本合資公司

五山先生文集卷之四

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| 24. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Nergal. | 58. " rābu. |
| 25. " 𐎶𐎶𐎶 ilu Marduk. | 59. 𐎶𐎶 naku, aḡu. |
| 26. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Sin. | 60. 𐎶𐎶 šumu. |
| 27. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Istar. | 61. 𐎶𐎶𐎶𐎶 Šattu. |
| 28. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Istar. 𐎶𐎶𐎶 itaratu. | 62. 𐎶𐎶 dānu, pagru. |
| 29. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Marduk. | 63. 𐎶𐎶 naḡu. |
| 30. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Bēl. | 64. 𐎶𐎶 gēu. |
| 31. 𐎶𐎶𐎶 ilu Nabu. v. no. 10. | 65. 𐎶𐎶𐎶 batātu, battu. |
| 32. 𐎶𐎶𐎶 ilu Istar. | 66. 𐎶𐎶 mišlu, 1 st . |
| 33. 𐎶𐎶 ilu Bēl. | 67. 𐎶𐎶𐎶 sabitu. |
| 34. " 𐎶𐎶 ilu Bēl. | 68. 𐎶𐎶𐎶 bilu. |

69. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 Inttu VT¹⁰.
 70. 𐤒 isuru. -
 71. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 simtu.
 72. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 ʿirbu.
 73. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 napištu.
 74. 𐤒𐤓 (𐤓) kánu.
 75. 𐤒 rubu.
 76. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓𐤓 rubu itellātu 3³³.
 77. 𐤒 kitu.
 78. 𐤒 bēlu, bēl. i-tu.
 79. 𐤒𐤓 hāzānu.
 80. 𐤒𐤓𐤓 maqartu VT⁵¹.
 81. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 tabtu good VT¹⁰; salt VT¹⁰.
 82. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 tahāzu.
 83. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 mūsūdu.
 84. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 kīšādu, rēšu.
 85. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓𐤓 Kutha, Cutha.
 86. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 biltu VT⁵¹.
 87. 𐤒 karnu.
 88. 𐤒𐤓 isēu.
 89. 𐤒𐤓 rēšu, rēšu.
 90. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 amē rēšu.
 91. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 kakkadu.
 92. 𐤒 arba'u.
 93. 𐤒𐤓 inbittim.
 94. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 abšeru, abšinnu.
 95. 𐤒𐤓 lipatu estu lip-ē.
 96. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 kakkab kasti.
 97. 𐤒 erū.
 98. 𐤒 bābu.
 99. 𐤒𐤓 abulbu.
 100. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 mīnu, dēnu, after numerals.
 101. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 na'idu (Nabu-na'id 3³⁴) ^{laku}.
 102. 𐤒𐤓 lam, dēnu, after numerals.

103. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 hegalum.
 104. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 mihaw.
 105. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 sīhuw 1¹⁰; 5¹⁰³; 6⁹¹; mānu, apšu.
 106. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 bintu, māntu.
 107. 𐤒 abu.
 108. 𐤒𐤓 ta, ultu.
 109. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 šarru, šarru-u-tu.
 110. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 dīru.
 111. 𐤒 mādanu.
 112. 𐤒𐤓 šī - šar v. 100.
 113. 𐤒𐤓𐤕𐤓 Kaskal-git v. 100.
 114. 𐤒 tarāsu.
 115. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 šēr, geyon, against;
 šīru, hoch, high, great
 šēru, fīld, field.
 116. 𐤒 rēnu.
 117. 𐤒𐤓 šēru.
 118. 𐤒𐤓 isātu.
 119. 𐤒𐤓𐤕 Ninā.
 120. 𐤒 emēru.
 121. " 𐤒𐤓𐤕 purimū.
 122. " 𐤒𐤓 sīsu.
 123. " 𐤒𐤓 gammalu.
 124. " 𐤒𐤓 " "
 125. " 𐤒𐤓𐤕 parū.
 126. 𐤒𐤓 arku, arki 1³⁴; 2¹²⁰ arkā-mu.
 127. 𐤒 karānu.
 128. 𐤒 ridi, yikru 6⁹¹ ridu-u-tu.
 129. 𐤒 yoru.
 130. 𐤒 v. no. 108.
 131. 𐤒𐤓 kurannu.
 132. 𐤒 banū.
 133. 𐤒 abnu.
 134. " 𐤒𐤓𐤕 aban purūtu.

137.	𠄎 𠄎	aban	kunukku.
138.	𠄎 𠄎	aban	ukna.
139.	𠄎 𠄎	rap-lu	10 ⁵⁷ , ummu.
140.	𠄎 𠄎	samnu.	
141.	𠄎 𠄎	parsu.	
142.	𠄎 𠄎	parakku.	
143.	𠄎 𠄎	alpu.	
144.	𠄎 𠄎	alpu	liru.
145.	𠄎 𠄎	re' u, re' u-tu	
146.	𠄎	isu,	used as determin. before names of woods and wooden implements.
147.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	paššuru.
148.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	daltu.
149.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	elppu.
150.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	gušuru.
151.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	kiru.
152.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	ahardinu.
153.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	ašāgu.
154.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	kištu.
155.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	baltu.
156.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	kaštu.
157.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	kakku.
158.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	markattu.
159.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	irinnu.
160.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	niru.
161.	𠄎 𠄎	isu	kussu.
162.	𠄎	enbu.	
163.	𠄎	sangu.	
164.	𠄎	ammatu, sammu.	
165.	𠄎	sukallu.	
166.	𠄎	bitu.	
167.	𠄎 𠄎	8-maš-maš	v. Voc. maš- 12maš.
168.	𠄎 𠄎	lit-reri.	

169.	𠄎 𠄎	ikallu.	
170.	𠄎 𠄎	ikur, ikuru.	
171.	𠄎 𠄎	igarru.	
172.	𠄎 𠄎	dananu.	
173.	𠄎 𠄎	niru.	
174.	𠄎 𠄎	surdū.	
175.	𠄎 𠄎	salilu.	
176.	𠄎 𠄎	amēlu.	
177.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	pagru.
178.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	Bi.GID.DA, v. Voc.
179.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	NU, SAR.
180.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	v. kire.
181.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	paštati.
182.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	bēl paštati.
183.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	T/K. EN.NA v. Voc.
184.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	ŠIM with inserted 𠄎
185.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	-urkitu + mu v. VP 𠄎.
186.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	'ālu v. 𠄎K.
187.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	šabru.
188.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	kīpu.
189.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	šū-ud-šak v. Voc.
190.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	3 šū-si =
191.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	3 kiššati v. Voc. under šaltu.
192.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	mār šipri.
193.	𠄎 𠄎	amel	šaknu.
194.	𠄎 𠄎	ahu,	af-ū-tu.
195.	𠄎 𠄎	uru.	
196.	𠄎 𠄎	idu,	idā v. 𠄎
197.	𠄎 𠄎	našru	
198.	𠄎 𠄎	rešutu.	
199.	𠄎 𠄎	kablu	
200.	𠄎 𠄎	šruk, erech	
201.	𠄎 𠄎	rābi,	rāb-i-tu
202.	𠄎 𠄎	parakku.	

- 57 יִסְתֵּן; numeral 1.
 7. יָ ana.
 58. יָ 1½; v. mislu.
 59. יָ יָ senu
 60. יָ 100
 61. יָ plural sign.
 62. יָ tukultu.
 63. יָ immore, determ. before
 names of beasts of burden,
 sheep etc.
 64. יָ יָ kirru.
 65. יָ יָ niku.
 66. יָ sipru.
 67. יָ sanitu.
 68. יָ fidutu.
 69. יָ ginu, ginušte; determ.
 before names of women;
minnu.
 70. יָ יָ damiktu.
 71. יָ יָ limuttu.
 72. יָ ahātu; mamma; minoma.
 73. יָ aššatu.
 74. יָ amtu; phonetic value
amet in ti-amet; v. tamtu.
 75. יָ libittu; v. יָ I and II.
 76. יָ 80
 77. יָ sanu, 2.
 78. יָ parab.
 79. יָ יָ amel mundaheru
 v. I 2 of מִדְּחָר
 80. יָ kalbu.
 81. יָ mīru, aplu.
 82. יָ mīu.

283. יָ יָ abbreviated form ta-a-an.
 v. no. 100.
 284. יָ יָ zunnu.
 285. יָ יָ tamtu.
 286. יָ יָ mēlu.
 287. יָ יָ ugaru.
 288. יָ יָ eklu, iklu.
 289. יָ יָ יָ A.ŠI.LIB.KU.MAL.v.Bo.
 290. יָ יָ nāru; determ. before
 names of rivers; v. Bo.
 291. " " יָ יָ nāru Idiglat, Tigris.
 292. " " יָ יָ nāru Burattu,
 Euphrates.
 293. יָ nūru.
 294. יָ šaku.
 295. יָ šiklu.
 296. יָ arba'u.
 297. יָ šakānu, šaknu.
 298. יָ יָ makhūru, namkūru.
 299. יָ יָ bušū.
 300. יָ יָ amel šaknu.
 301. יָ hanū, š.
 302. יָ šašū, v. 710.
 303. יָ sibu.
 304. יָ samnu.

Errata: No 300 should be put under
 no. 144.

No 212 repeated by mistake;
 belongs to no. 61.

